

Would pink fittings
go with my grey walls?

Take the guesswork out of bathroom decoration.

Ask us for free professional

advice on

bathroom decoration,
color combinations
and fixtures.

ARABIA TRAINING
JEDDAH: 73566-76726
RIYADH: 27758

SAUDI ARABIA'S FIRST ENGLISH LANGUAGE DAILY

arab news

THURSDAY/FRIDAY 21-22 SEPTEMBER 1978 • JEDDAH • 19-20 SHAWAL 1398 A.H.

VOL. IV NO. 72

weekend edition

More Arab countries attack summit accords

BEIRUT, Sept. 20 (Agencies) — Arab countries Wednesday followed Saudi Arabia's lead in rejecting the Camp David agreements while Palestinians and Lebanese nationalists held a one-day strike and demonstrations in protest.

Kuwait, Bahrain, Qatar, North and South Yemen and Lebanon issued statements Wednesday denouncing the accords between Egypt and Israel.

Saudi Arabia, Jordan, Libya and Algeria have criticized the accords as unacceptable formula for peace.

One of the biggest rallies was held in western Beirut Wednesday where several thousands marched through the streets carrying banners and chanting slogans against the Egyptian-Israeli peace moves.

The huge procession was flanked by heavily-armed Palestinian and nationalist militiamen, but there were no incidents.

Assad tells summit.

'Peace frameworks must be reversed'

DAMASCUS, Sept. 20 (Agencies) — President Hafez Assad of Syria opened the anti-Camp David hardline summit conference here Wednesday saying the Egyptian-Israeli peace frameworks were a major setback for the Arab nation that must be reversed.

Addressing the three other Arab presidents and a number of Palestinian leaders attending the conference, Assad accused his former wartime ally, President Anwar Sadat, of going back on every single promise he had made in the past. "He has turned his back on the Arabs," he added.

The outcome of the Camp David conference "is the biggest victory that the enemies of the Arab nation could have achieved," continued Assad, the leader of the Arab "steadfastness front" that has all along rejected the unilateral peace moves.

Attending the summit are Presidents Houari Boumedienne of Algeria, Muammar Qaddafi of Libya and Ali Nasser Muhammad of South Yemen, and Yasser Arafat, the chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization.

The stated purpose of the summit is to map a new strategy to confront the results of the Camp David conference.

The post Camp David era "is an hour of mourning for the Arabs, a setback with all the meaning of the word," Assad said.

"All the Arabs are looking at us gathered here now, hoping that we shall be able to dispel the darkness and erase this injustice," he added.

Delegates predicted that the anti-Egyptian summit, the third since the establishment of the alliance, would result in closer links with the Soviet Union.

Saudi Arabian troops attached to an Arab League peace-keeping force reinforced defensive positions around the Egyptian embassy.

Similar demonstrations were staged in other Lebanese cities, but the strike call was ignored in Christian areas of the country.

Palestinian refugees in Syria also went on strike Wednesday in denunciation of the Camp David agreements.

They sent cables to Arab kings and heads of state deplored the accords as "betrayal of the Palestine cause."

The Lebanese government said it was deeply concerned over the agreements reached at the Camp David summit.

A statement issued after a weekly cabinet meeting voiced concern over the agreements, specially as regards the repercussions on Arab solidarity.

"The same applies to the legitimate rights of the Palestinian people, their future and right to their homeland, partic-

ularly as such a stand may lead to settling the Palestinians outside their country," it added.

Premier Selim Hoss told reporters the outcome of the Camp David summit did not touch on the problem of the Palestinian people and their land as a whole, and accordingly "we cannot but express concern, caution and reservation."

He hoped the Camp David results would not have "negative repercussions" on Lebanon.

In occupied Nablus Palestinians stoned Israeli troops Wednesday amid a wave of West Bank protest against an illegal Jewish settlement.

Jenin, Ramallah and other West Bank towns also reported protest rallies. Security forces arrested 10 youngsters in Ramallah after they stoned an Israeli patrol.

Other students erected roadblocks of burning tires.

In Kuwait an official statement issued after an extraordinary cabinet meeting, the second to be called in two days to discuss the Camp David results, also said a just peace must ensure the restoration of the full national rights of the Palestinian people led by the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

The statement said Arab solidarity was the only way of regaining Arab rights and reasserted Kuwait's adherence to the decisions of Arab summit conference, "especially the Rabat summit" of 1975 which recognized the PLO as the sole legitimate representative of the Palestinians.

It also said that a full Israeli withdrawal must include withdrawal from Jerusalem.

Qatar described it as an "unusually basic basis for a just and comprehensive peace."

An official statement issued Wednesday after a cabinet meeting chaired by the ruler, Sheikh Khalifa Bin Hamad al-Thani, pointed to the lack of an Israeli commitment to full withdrawal from occupied Arab territories and the failure to recognize the PLO as major reasons for disenchantment in the Camp David accords.

The Qatar statement noted that the Arabs had been previously unanimous in their conviction that a just and comprehensive peaceful settlement of the Arab-Israeli conflict required... first and foremost a full Israeli withdrawal from all Arab territories occupied by force of arms in 1967, including Arab Jerusalem.

It said the Arabs had also been unanimous on the necessity of the recognition of the legitimate rights of the Palestinian people "which means that this people must regain its homeland and have the right to determine its own future in its own land."

A Bahraini statement said "an Israeli withdrawal from all occupied Arab territories, including Jerusalem, recognition of the right of the Palestinian Arab people to self-determination in its homeland and on the PLO as the sole legitimate representative of the Palestinian people."

It said Bahrain believed that the cause of the occupied Arab

and sharpen superpower rivalry in the Middle East.

Khaled Fahoun, the moderate speaker of the Palestinians' parliament-in-exile, told Reuters Wednesday:

"We would welcome any created Soviet role in the Middle East to counterbalance the anti-Palestinian stand of the United States."

The PLO, which was not mentioned in the Camp David accords considers them a complete sell-out of the Palestinians and a total Egyptian surrender to Israeli and American demands.

No formal agenda was drafted for the summit, expected to last until Friday, but senior delegates listed five major topics scheduled for discussion:

— Increased military and economic support for Syria and the PLO, which form the nucleus of the front;

— Closer relations with the Soviet Union;

— The possible effects of the accords on Lebanon, where Israeli-backed rightists are fighting Syrian troops of an Arab League peace force;

— The possibility of an Arab summit excluding Egypt; and

— Concrete steps to counter the Camp David results.

Delegates expressed confidence that the Damascus summit would be followed by deeds rather than mere words.

"This time it will be different, this time it's for real," a delegate said.

The PLO delegation here includes Dr. George Habash, chief of the hard-line Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP). Dr. Habash, for years on Syria's wanted list, is in Damascus for the first time since 1966.

(Continued on back page)

Kingdom supports renewal of ADF mandate

BEIRUT, Sept. 20 (Agencies) — Saudi Arabia supports an extension of the mandate of the Arab Deterrent Force (ADF) in Lebanon, Saudi Ambassador Sheikh Ali Shae

said Wednesday.

The ambassador was speaking to reporters after meeting President Elias Sarkis.

He said if security conditions required the continued presence of the force, Saudi Arabia would continue its financial and military support.

But he said the decision on the extension rests with the Lebanese government.

Sheikh Ali added that he briefed President Sarkis on the results of the intensive contacts and talks held recently by Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal with a number of Arab leaders as well as U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance on the Lebanese problem.

He stressed that Saudi Arabia's aim is to help reach a settlement acceptable to all parties to the Lebanese crisis "which has been going on for too long and which we hope is about to be resolved."

Meanwhile Israeli-backed rightist militias and nationalistic Palestinian forces in southern Lebanon continued artillery exchanges until early Wednesday.

Travelers said the bombardment, described as the heaviest for a month, was between rightists in Marjayoun and their adversaries in Nabiye, in the region's eastern sector.

Several people were wounded in the shelling, which began Tuesday night, they added.

In the American government view, Jordan could have a

strong influence on that entity if it accepts the invitation to join the peace talks.

American officials said Vance would tell King Hussein that while there are no guarantees on those two points, Israel has started a process of withdrawal "that will eventually result in a satisfactory arrangement."

Jordan has voiced concern that Israel would press ahead with one agreement, the framework for a peace treaty this year with Egypt, while allowing the second agreement, a framework for general peace, to collapse.

A party caucus to fill both the presidency and the prime ministership is scheduled for Sept. 28 in Cape Town. It is thought inconceivable that there will be any opposition to Vorster.

Reading from a prepared statement reflecting a decision reached by the cabinet Tuesday, Vorster twice repeated that "the South African government does not wish to close doors" to further negotiations with the United Nations or the five Western powers who organized a Namibian settlement.

But his government found the United Nations' insistence on a peace-keeping force of 7,500 "totally unacceptable," and was not prepared to accept a year-long transition period.

South Africa "cannot allow this impasse to continue indefinitely," and so would proceed with constituent elections in the disputed territory.

Namibia is administered by South Africa under a mandate of the League of Nations, since revoked by the United Nations.

Foreign Minister R.F. "Pik" Botha, who flanked Vorster at the conference, said the elections would be held in the last two weeks of November.

Before the conference, Botha informed ambassadors of the five Western nations of the decision.

Meanwhile Gulf officials

said the Saudis deliberately issued their statement before the expected arrival of Vance to

Begin affirms Israeli army to remain in Gaza, W. Bank

tives in Washington Tuesday night.

Jordan and Saudi Arabia have both criticized the Camp David blueprint for Middle East peace agreed by President Sadat and Prime Minister Begin at a protracted summit hosted by President Carter in the privacy of his Camp David mountain hideaway.

Asked for his reaction to this opposition Sadat replied: "It does not mean that I will retreat from my position whether or not Saudi Arabia and Jordan accept the agreements."

Sadat said that once back in Cairo he would send King Hussein a full report on the Camp David talks because "he is supposed to assume his responsibilities on the West Bank."

"If King Hussein declines to shoulder his responsibility,

then I will handle everything myself and will apply on the West Bank whatever applies to the Gaza Strip exactly."

MENA quoted him as saying he was disappointed by the Jordanian reaction.

The Camp David agree-

ments call for Israel, Egypt and Jordan to negotiate a settlement for the West Bank and Gaza with Palestinians from the two territories or other Palestinians as mutually agreed.

MENA quoted Sadat as

saying he was disappointed by the Jordanian reaction.

He said that during the

Camp David talks, King Hus-

sein had contacted Egyptian officials in London and said he was prepared to join the summit and also to meet the Egyptian leader in Morocco.

MENA added.

(Continued on back page)

Amman skeptical

U.S. urges Jordan to join talks



MAKES STATEMENT: Secretary of State Cyrus Vance makes a statement on arrival in Amman Wednesday, as Jordan's Prime Minister Modar Badran looks on. (Wirephoto)

underline the principles from which they were not willing to budge.

"But the Saudis have shown their moderation and their willingness to let President Sadat try any means of regaining his territory.

"This does not commit them to approve a separate Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty."

We'll rebuild town,

Shah tells survivors

TABAS, Iran, Sept. 20 (Agencies) — The Shah of Iran told survivors of a devastating earthquake that their oasis town will be rebuilt.

"I have come here to help you and to express my deep sorrow," said the Shah, who wore a military uniform.

"Crown Prince Reza phoned from the United States and asked me to convey his deep sympathy and condolences."

The Shah's 18-year-old son is undergoing advanced fighter pilot training at a U.S. Air Force base in Texas.

A woman in a black scarf, a sign of mourning for her three children, approached the Shah and kissed his hand.

"I do not want anything from you my dear father, I lost everything I had. But please enlarge the photograph of my son Khodabeksb," pleaded Ha-

kimeh Gazaran.

BEST ASSORTMENT AND FITTING OF WALL TO WALL CARPETS

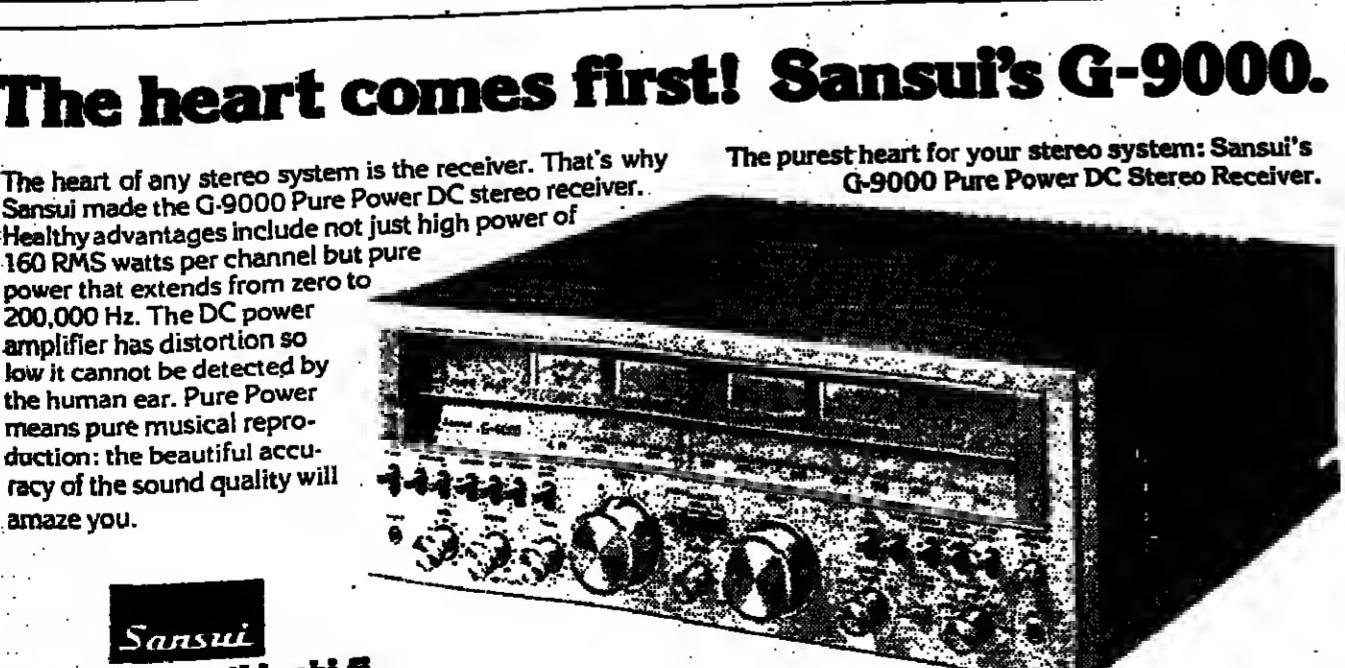


TELEVISION STREET
RIYADH
PHONE 32208, 33202, 33201

WARDEH
SALEHIYAH WEST

The heart comes first! Sansui's G-9000.

The purest heart for your stereo system: Sansui's G-9000 Pure Power DC Stereo Receiver.



SANSUI ELECTRIC CO., LTD. 14-1 Izumi 2-chome, Sugimachi, TOKYO, 166 JAPAN
Sansui products are available through AHMED ALI BADOGHAISH P.O. Box 65, Al-Khalid, Tel: 22115, P.O. Box 853, Jeddah, Tel: 26827

OAPEC tanker firm meeting held in 'spirit of cooperation'

TAIF, Sept. 20 (Agencies) — Arab ministers of oil and transport left for home Wednesday after meetings here of the Arab Maritime Petroleum Transport Company which one delegate said was held in a cooperative atmosphere.

On arrival in Doha Wednesday, the Qatari Minister Sheikh Abdul Aziz Ibn Khawla Al-Thani said that the two-day meeting's results reflected "an excellent spirit of cooperation that prevailed throughout the session."

The Iraqi and Algerian de-

Jordan minister leaves after signing agreement



ENDS VISIT: Jordan's interior Minister Suleiman Arar is accompanied by Prince Naif out to his aircraft Wednesday at the end of a four-day visit.

TAIF, Sept. 20 (SPA) — Jordanian Minister of Interior Sulaiman Arar and his delegation left Taif Wednesday after a four-day visit to the Kingdom.

During his stay, the Jordanian minister held talks with Prince Naif, the interior minister, on security cooperation and signed a joint security pact between the two countries. The treaty includes a provision for the extradition of suspected

Kuwaiti Oil Minister Sheikh Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah, the current president of the Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC), which launched the company, the Bahraini minister of development and industry and the Libyan minister of transport were seen off at Taif airport by Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani, Saudi minister of petroleum and mineral resources who chaired the two-day session.

AMPTC had an operating loss of \$4.4 million in 1977 and was continuing to lose this year due to the world excess in tanker capacity.

It operates eight oil tankers with a total capacity of 2.1 million tons.

The decision that all the OAPEC states should subsidize the operating losses was taken in preference to a proposal that AMPTC should charge members more for lifting their oil than prevailing world rates.

The nine owner states also resolved to give priority in the transport of their oil to the company wherever possible.

Indonesia gets \$350,000 grant from OIC fund

JEDDAH, Sept. 20 (SPA) — Dr. Amadou Karim Gaye, secretary general of the Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) Wednesday presented a check for \$350,000 to Dr. Muhammad Al-Rashidi, deputy president of the Indonesian Islamic Association.

The amount represents the Arab Solidarity Fund's contribution toward a hospital in Indonesia to be named after Avicenna, the celebrated Arab physician of Umayyad Spain.

Dr. Rashidi attended the OIC's recent consultative committee meetings in Mecca to consider the propagation of Islam.

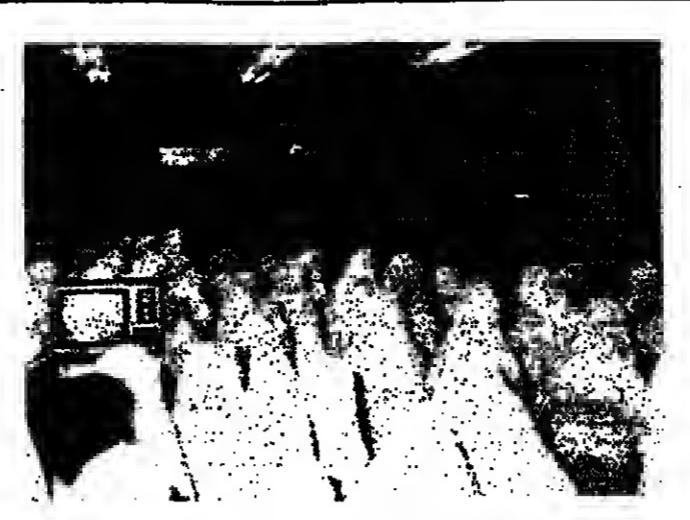
Earlier, Prince Naif gave a luncheon in honor of Qatari Chief of Police Sheikh Hamad Ibn Jassem Al-Thani.

Prince Naif presented his guest with the King Abdul Aziz medal, first class.

The party was attended by Deputy Minister Prince Ahmad, Prince Saud Ibn Abdul Mohsen,

acting governor of Mecca and a number of senior military and civilian officials.

criminals.



JAPAN MOSQUE: Japanese Muslims listen to an address in Tokyo's new mosque.

Tokyo gets new mosque

TOKYO, Sept. 20 — The Japan Islamic Congress has announced that it opened its first mosque here to coincide with the Eid Al-Fitr. The Shinjuku Mosque is near the Royal Islamic Clinic, in central Tokyo.

The president of the congress, Dr. Shawqi Futaki, said he was convinced that the opening of the new mosque will stimulate Japanese Islamic movements. It will provide, he said, a great impetus toward his congress' goal of five million Muslims in Japan.

In Jeddah, Holy Cities

Pakistan sets up pilgrim clinics

By a Staff Reporter

JEDDAH, Sept. 20 — A Pakistani medical mission has set up a 30-bed hospital and three dispensaries in Mecca and a dispensary in both Jeddah's Hajj City and Medina to serve Pakistani pilgrims.

The 88-man mission, which arrived here last week, has set up first aid posts at Jeddah airport and sea port. In addition, 30 medical aid teams will be stationed in Medina where the mission also intends to set up a 10-bed hospital.

The mission includes specialists, general duty medical officers, male nurses, dispensers, surgical assistants, radiographers and dental and sanitary assistants. The Pakistani army is providing 75 members of the team.

Pakistan's yearly medical mission, although designed for

the medical needs of Pakistani pilgrims, also extends its services to the pilgrims of other nationalities.

SPA adds: The first group of Malaysian pilgrims will arrive here Sept. 25, the Malaysian

embassy said here Wednesday.

The spokesman said that 8,000 Malaysians intend to make the pilgrimage. The Malaysian medical mission and Hajj delegation will total 160 persons.

Sanaa president to inaugurate Saudi-funded weather station

SANA'A, Sept. 20 (SPA)

North Yemeni President Lt. Col. Abdullah Saleh will open a Saudi-financed central meteorological station at Sanaa Airport next week.

The station was funded by Saudi Arabia within the context of Saudi support for Yemeni development.

The station, the most advanced in southern Arabia, comprises a reception station

for weather satellite pictures, a radio station for reception and transmission.

The new station will be a valuable channel for general meteorological data in addition to that relating to aircraft safety.

The station with two smaller units at Taiz and Hodeida airports cost SR65 million. The stations were constructed in two years by Saudi national firms.

Arab broadcasters propose using more Europe TV news

ration's Arab Center for Training.

The recommendations will be submitted to the federator general assembly at its session next Sunday.

Nazer flies to Tehran

RIYADH, Sept. 20 (SPA) — Minister of Planning Sheik Hisham Nazer left here for Tehran Wednesday.

He was seen off at the airport by officials of his ministry.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

ALGEZIRAH SHIPPING AGENCIES JEDDAH

have the pleasure to inform our esteemed clients that we have moved offices.

New Address:

**ALGEZIRAH SHIPPING AGENCIES
AL JOHARA BUILDING
4TH FLOOR, BAGHDADIYA,
P.O. BOX 1703,
TEL: 28779 — 28333 — 28529
TELEX: 400013 GEZIRA SJ.**

Office Hours:

Saturday Thru. Wednesday:
9.00 A.M. to 1.30 P.M.
4.30 P.M. to 7.00 P.M.
Thursday: 09.00 A.M. to 1.00 P.M.

Our service will measure up to your requirements

CRESCEENT EXPRESS

639 ٦٣٩ ج.د. شارع الملك عبد العزى
CRESCEENT TRANSPORTATION CO. LTD.

CRESCEENT EXPRESS

EXPRESS DELIVERY SERVICE



FAST RELIABLE COLLECT & DELIVERY SERVICE

SHIPPING - AIR MAIL - AIR CARGO - AIR MAIL - DAVID WESTCOTT

RIYADH

TOM ROBERT

JEDDAH

LEONARD WILSON

CRESCEENT TRANSPORTATION CO. LTD.

REZZAYAT SEA AND JOINT VENTURE

KING KHALID STREET P.O. BOX 1232 AL KHOBAR SAUDI ARABIA TELEX: 67000 REZZAYAT SJ

Lebanon

**You need the best engines...
you need the best
parts and service too...**

Zahid Tractor gives you both.

The Rainmakers

Why accept less than proven Caterpillar dependability? The pump engine may cost only 5% of your total system . . . but, the system is 100% dependent upon the engine.

Any powered irrigation system — well pump, booster pump, flood, drip feed or overhead sprinkler — can only be as dependable as its pump engine. And since engine failure can mean crop failure, minimise that risk by installing engines of proven dependability — Caterpillar engines. They range from 85-1,000hp. So whatever your flow requirement, these engines can handle it — efficiently, economically and dependably.

Designed for hot, dry conditions

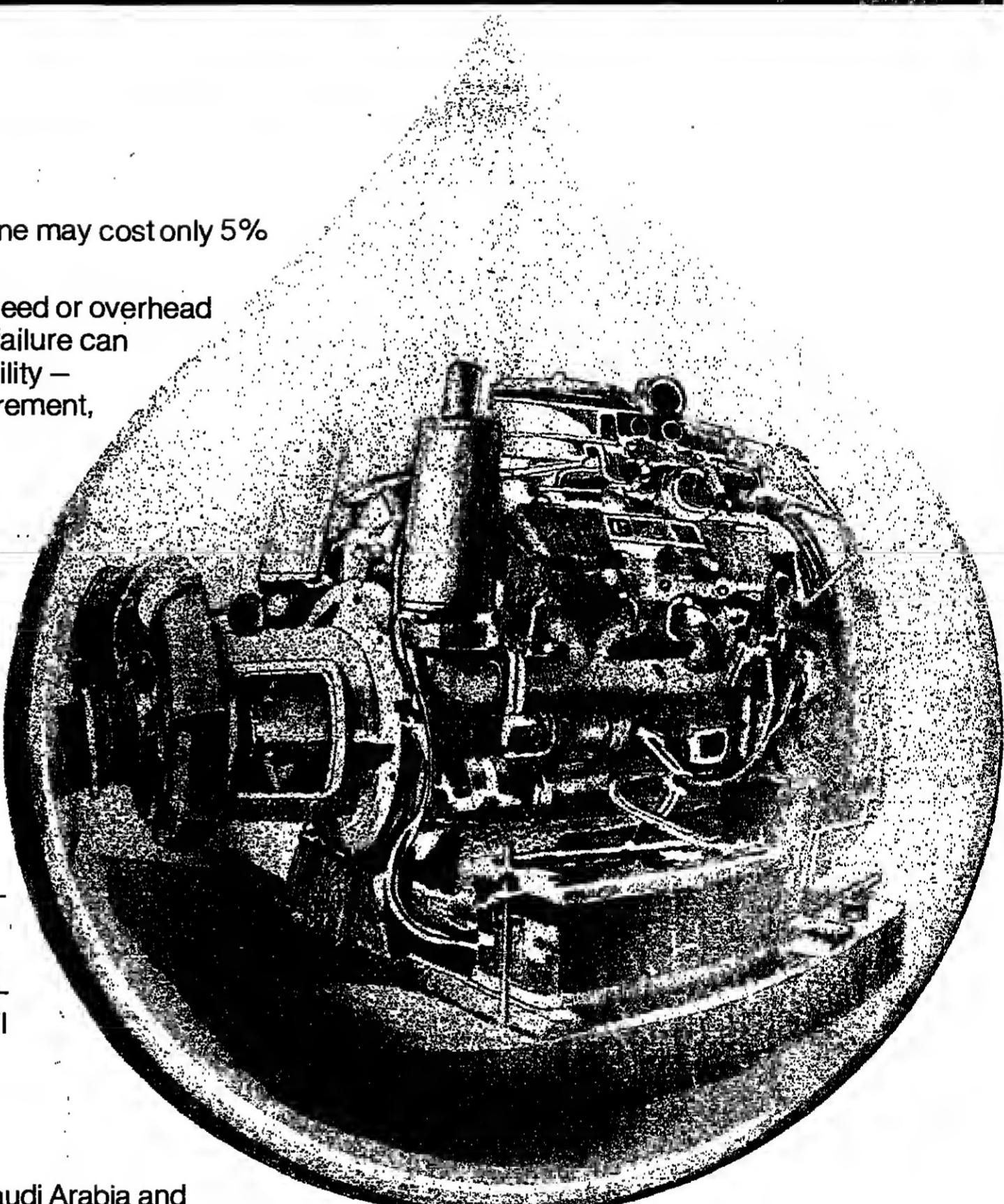
Developed to power Cat-built machines on heavy-duty operations in all kinds of conditions. Cat engines owe their reliability to many advanced design, metallurgical and engineering factors. And special features ensure that these engines can pump efficiently over long periods in hot, dusty conditions with little attention.

High efficiency cooling options

Big capacity radiators maintain correct engine operating temperature in most desert conditions. For extremely high ambient temperatures, engine-mounted heat exchangers can be fitted — to dissipate excess heat through the irrigation system's water supply.

Little Maintenance

Like its fuel system, the engine is designed to save maintenance time — by reducing servicing points and simplifying adjustment procedures. Highly effective lubricating systems, total hardened crankshafts and long-life rotating valves preclude many common wear and adjustment problems. Other service-saving features include externally mounted oil pumps, quick-change spin-on oil and fuel filters, and simple, easy access valve adjustment.



We know Saudi Arabia and your working conditions; we have the parts and maintenance facilities to keep your pumping engines working efficiently and dependably. Our skilled and highly trained maintenance staff use the most up-to-date equipment to repair and overhaul engines at your site saving days, even weeks of downtime. We have the highest availability of parts in the Kingdom reducing delays to a minimum.



CATERPILLAR
YOUR
DEALER

Caterpillar, Cat and ■ are Trademarks of Caterpillar Tractor Co



Zahid Tractor
& Heavy Machinery Co. Ltd.

JEDDAH
P.O. BOX 1588
Kilo 5, Mecca Rd
Tel: 76386
Tel: 76420
Tel: 77010
TLX: 401042

RIYADH
P.O. BOX 814
North Khurais Rd
Kilo 17
Tel: 60721
Tel: 62994
TLX: 201129

DAMMAM
P.O. BOX 579
Al-Khalidia Area
Tel: 22593
Tel: 22595
Tel: 26559
TLX: 601080

CABLES: ZAHIDTRACTOR

After 10-day siege

Somoza says Esteli rebels crushed

MANAGUA, Sept. 20 (Agence France Presse) — The National Guard announced Tuesday it had retaken Esteli in northwestern Nicaragua after rebels held the city for more than a week. Newsmen were not allowed into the city to confirm the report.

The announcement said troops loyal to President Anastasio Somoza "penetrated all sectors of the city, restoring calm and tranquility."

The city had been under constant counterattack by the Guard since Thursday. Nicaraguan Air Force planes made repeated raids on guerrilla positions and ground soldiers were supported by at least one tank.

Sources earlier said the rebels apparently held three small towns west of Esteli on major crossroads. They also held defensive positions about four miles south of Esteli on the Pan-American Highway where the road winds through a canyon. This position had kept the National Guard from approaching from the south.

The danger of escalation remains. Costa Rica said Tuesday it had accepted offers of medical aid from Colombia.

House views FBI actions in JFK death

WASHINGTON, Sept. 20 (AP) — House of Representatives Assassinations Committee is assessing whether the FBI did all it should have done in the investigation of the murder of President Kennedy.

Witnesses were scheduled to testify Wednesday about the FBI investigation and its cooperation with other agencies and the Warren Commission.

The committee shifted into that area Tuesday with testimony from two retired Secret Service officials who said their agents performed well, although they failed to save Kennedy from the assassin's bullets in Dallas.

Winding up public testimony on longstanding rumors of Cuban involvement, the committee referred to a "stream of murky allegations" but did little to clarify them.

WANTED
A clerk, proficient in English and Arabic typing and documentation.
Please contact:
Japanese Office for the
Saudi-Japanese
Joint Committee, Riyadh
Tel. 61323 — P.O. Box 4095,
Riyadh.

but both countries denied earlier reports that Colombia would send weapons to help Costa Rica defend its border against Nicaragua.

Colombian President Julio Cesar Turbay called the report "totally unfounded."

In Washington, the United States for the second time in

four days appealed for a cease-fire and mediation to end the internal fighting.

Costa Rica has charged that Nicaraguan planes have wounded many civilians in attacks across their border. Nicaragua in turn has accused Costa Rica, Venezuela and Panama of helping the Sandinistas.

Army-less Costa Ricans keep wary eye on border

SAN JOSE, Sept. 20 (AP) — Helicopters and fighter planes sit at the airport of anti-militaristic Costa Rica as an official of the Nicaraguan guerrillas in exile here called for more direct action from the democratic governments of the area in the fight between the Sandinista National Liberation Front and the government of Anastasio Somoza.

A constitutional decree abolished Costa Rica's army in 1949. The country's entire defense force consists of a 3,000-man civil guard armed with vintage American weapons and more prepared to direct traffic than to fight. A 3,500-man rural civil guard augments the main unit but it is also underarmed and poorly trained.

"But we think that international law in this respect is now obsolete," Cardenal said.

The four fighter planes and five helicopters were sent by Venezuela and Panama as a "goodwill gesture" after Costa Rica charged a Nicaraguan plane violated its air space last week and machinegunned a truck on a road two miles inside the border, wounding one man.

Despite Somoza's claims that the Sandinistas have been crushed, his government has only a tenuous hold on the nation. Corinto, the major port in the northwestern part of the country, was subjected to widespread looting Sunday and Monday, reports reaching Managua said.

Jose Somoza, the president's half-brother, ordered naval forces to guard the city and prevent looters from reaching ships tied up at the docks.

There were other signs of desperation among Nicaraguans. Long lines were reported at passport application offices and one official said: "The people are desperate. They want to get out of here."

Managua's airport, heavily guarded by government troops, was jammed with long lines of people trying to escape the fighting. Copa, a Panamanian airline, increased its daily flights to six to handle the volume of people trying to reach safety in other Central American capitals. Lanica, the Nicaraguan airline, maintained a regular schedule but other international carriers had reduced their flights into Managua to one per day. There were no flights after dark. The country is under an 8 p.m. curfew.

Lievano declared it "has become ... the goal for the solution of the problems of an era which has seen the fall of colonialism, the self-awareness of the poor nations, changes in the international division of labor, and revolutionary shifts in the geographical centers of power."

The assembly, which began life in 1945 with only 51 members, also elected Colombian Foreign Minister Indalecio Lievano president.

The 61-year-old diplomat was the unanimous choice of the Latin American group of states whose turn it was to nominate a candidate.

Equitable
In a speech following his election, he stressed the need to work towards a more equitable international economic order, one of the prime goals of the developing countries which figures prominently on the Assembly's record agenda.

"...If I simply don't believe Mr. Kruger, I treat Dr. Vosloo's statement about white agitators with utter contempt. Who does he think he fooling with this claptrap?"

Brig. J. H. van der Westhuizen, head of the Cape Peninsula Administration Board responsible for black affairs, said it was a "great pity" that a man was killed at Crossroads, but be blamed it on the squatters' organization and their "spirit of racism."

The unofficial committee organized by the squatters has assumed extensive responsibilities for the social and civic life of the camp, and has organized a system of volunteers to patrol the camp.

Fanele Myintana, the 32-year-old black man whose relatives claimed he was killed during Thursday's raid, is alive and uninjured at Polsmoor Prison, the Prisons Department in Cape Town said. A report said he was awaiting trial under the Bantu Urban Areas Consolidation Act.

Nelson, who has never held political office, had the backing of several national conservative organizations.

Both candidates avoided making a campaign issue of Brooke's controversial divorce that ended his 31-year marriage, although the matter had drawn nationwide attention.

In divorce papers filed in 1976, Brooke claimed he owed a Boston wholesaler \$49,000. But he later acknowledged that the correct amount was \$2,000 and the rest was owed to his mother-in-law's estate.

For a time, it appeared Brooke might have to answer perjury charges, but district attorneys in two Massachusetts counties decided his action did not merit prosecution.

The two cosmonauts were later reported by Tass to be feeling fine.

They were taking turns on a pedal-drive "ergometer" designed to show how their hearts, circulation and muscles were working.

There was no indication how long the latest Soviet space marathon would continue. But as both cosmonauts are well, and their mission has had no major technical problems, they looked set to stay in space for four months or more.

Kovalyonok, a 36-year-old former parachuting instructor, and Ivanchenkov, 37, an aircraft design engineer, went aboard Salyut last June 17 just over three months after the previous record-setting crew — Yuri Romanenko and Georgy Grechko — had returned to earth.

For Kovalyonok the new record will have erased a disappointment last year when he commanded an unsuccessful mission to Salyut. That flight was called off after a mechanical fault prevented his Soyuz ferry craft from docking.



NEW YORK: Foreign Minister of Colombia Indalecio Lievano Aguirre (right) takes his seat next to United Nations Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim at the General Assembly. The minister succeeds Yugoslavia's Lazar Nolev and was the unanimous choice of the Latin American countries.

As session opens

Solomons enter U.N. Assembly

UNITED NATIONS, Sept. 20 (R) — The General Assembly Wednesday opened its 33rd regular session by admitting its 150th member — the Solomon Islands.

The assembly, which began life in 1945 with only 51 members, also elected Colombian Foreign Minister Indalecio Lievano president.

The 61-year-old diplomat was the unanimous choice of the Latin American group of states whose turn it was to nominate a candidate.

Human Rights
In his address, he said the U.N. could not reduce its mission to mere intervention after disturbances and conflicts had arisen as a result of failure to resolve the problems of underdevelopment and poverty.

Cholera deaths hit 57 this year in Malaysia

KUALA LUMPUR, Sept. 20 (AP) — Fifty-seven persons have died of cholera in Malaysia since an outbreak early this year.

The director of health services, Dr. Abdul Talib Latiff, Wednesday said that a total of 1,438 cases and 1,504 carriers had been reported.

Solomon Islands accepted the obligations of its charter.

As the session began, a U.N. document was circulated showing that South Africa — suspended in 1974 — was so far in arrears with its dues that it could not exercise its vote.

South Africa has made no attempt to return to the Assembly since its suspension for its racial policies. Its seats remained empty Wednesday.

South Africa
South African dues total some \$9.8 million. It would have to pay nearly \$3 million — arrears for 1976 and 1977 to vote.

Most of the U.N. agenda will be devoted to apartheid, Namibia and Rhodesia.

Another 11,000 Vietnamese refugees have already left Malaysia for these four countries. Of them, 6,000 went to the United States.

Attention
AS DIRECTOR, SALES MARKETING,
WE HEREBY TAKE PLEASURE TO INFORM
YOU THAT OUR COMPANY HAS BEEN
APPOINTED GENERAL AGENTS OF THE
FAMOUS DANISH "DYRUP PAINTS" IN THE
EASTERN PROVINCE NOW MADE IN THE
KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA.

WE SHALL BE HAPPY TO OFFER
YOU PAINT SPECIFICATIONS TO
YOUR EXACT NEEDS
AT COMPETITIVE PRICES.

LOOKING FORWARD TO YOUR
KIND CO-OPERATION DURING
MY PRESENT ASSIGNMENT.

BUKHARI TRADING EST. BTE

HEAD OFFICE

P. O. BOX 1542 DAMMAM-SUDI ARABIA TEL. 27454

CABLE: BUKHARI C. R. 4164 TELEX: 601504 BUTRES ST

BRANCH OFFICE

JEDDAH STREET, JUBAIL-SAUDI ARABIA TEL. C.R. 42

BUKHARI TRADING EST. BTE

HEAD OFFICE

P. O. BOX 1542 DAMMAM-SUDI ARABIA TEL. 27454

CABLE: BUKHARI C. R. 4164 TELEX: 601504 BUTRES ST

BRANCH OFFICE

JEDDAH STREET, JUBAIL-SAUDI ARABIA TEL. C.R. 42

BUKHARI TRADING EST. BTE

HEAD OFFICE

P. O. BOX 1542 DAMMAM-SUDI ARABIA TEL. 27454

CABLE: BUKHARI C. R. 4164 TELEX: 601504 BUTRES ST

BRANCH OFFICE

JEDDAH STREET, JUBAIL-SAUDI ARABIA TEL. C.R. 42

BUKHARI TRADING EST. BTE

HEAD OFFICE

P. O. BOX 1542 DAMMAM-SUDI ARABIA TEL. 27454

CABLE: BUKHARI C. R. 4164 TELEX: 601504 BUTRES ST

BRANCH OFFICE

JEDDAH STREET, JUBAIL-SAUDI ARABIA TEL. C.R. 42

BUKHARI TRADING EST. BTE

HEAD OFFICE

P. O. BOX 1542 DAMMAM-SUDI ARABIA TEL. 27454

CABLE: BUKHARI C. R. 4164 TELEX: 601504 BUTRES ST

BRANCH OFFICE

JEDDAH STREET, JUBAIL-SAUDI ARABIA TEL. C.R. 42

BUKHARI TRADING EST. BTE

HEAD OFFICE

P. O. BOX 1542 DAMMAM-SUDI ARABIA TEL. 27454

CABLE: BUKHARI C. R. 4164 TELEX: 601504 BUTRES ST

BRANCH OFFICE

JEDDAH STREET, JUBAIL-SAUDI ARABIA TEL. C.R. 42

BUKHARI TRADING EST. BTE

HEAD OFFICE

P. O. BOX 1542 DAMMAM-SUDI ARABIA TEL. 27454

CABLE: BUKHARI C. R. 4164 TELEX: 601504 BUTRES ST

BRANCH OFFICE

JEDDAH STREET, JUBAIL-SAUDI ARABIA TEL. C.R. 42

BUKHARI TRADING EST. BTE

HEAD OFFICE

P. O. BOX 1542 DAMMAM-SUDI ARABIA TEL. 27454

CABLE: BUKHARI C. R. 4164 TELEX: 601504 BUTRES ST

BRANCH OFFICE

JEDDAH STREET, JUBAIL-SAUDI ARABIA TEL. C.R. 42

BUKHARI TRADING EST. BTE

HEAD OFFICE

P. O. BOX 1542 DAMMAM-SUDI ARABIA TEL. 27454

CABLE: BUKHARI C. R. 4164 TELEX: 601504 BUTRES ST

BRANCH OFFICE

JEDDAH STREET, JUBAIL-SAUDI ARABIA TEL. C.R. 42

BUKHARI TRADING EST. BTE

HEAD OFFICE

P. O. BOX 1542 DAMMAM-SUDI ARABIA TEL. 27454

CABLE: BUKHARI C. R. 4164 TELEX: 601504 BUTRES ST

BRANCH OFFICE

JEDDAH STREET, JUBAIL-SAUDI ARABIA TEL. C.R. 42

BUKHARI TRADING EST. BTE

HEAD OFFICE

P. O. BOX 1542 DAMMAM-SUDI ARABIA TEL. 27454

CABLE: BUKHARI C. R. 4164 TELEX: 601

Dollar declines as Saudi Arabia traps peace plan

ZURICH, Sept. 20 (R) — The dollar slumped to its lowest level ever on the foreign exchange market here Wednesday following Saudi Arabian and Jordanian criticism of the United States-backed peace plans for the Middle East, dealers said.

The dollar opened at 1.525 Swiss francs, down from an overnight rate of 1.5683, and then plunged through its previous record low of 1.5470 to 1.5393 before recovering slightly to 1.5460 Swiss francs.

LONDON, Sept. 20 (R) — The dollar tumbled in value in the world's foreign exchange markets Wednesday, falling to its lowest-ever level against the Swiss franc, partly because of the negative Saudi and Jordanian reaction to the recent Camp David Middle East summit.

Dealers said the Saudi and Jordanian criticism of the Camp David proposals undermined confidence in the U.S. currency. Market sentiment about the dollar's prospects had already been depressed and the thumbs down given by Saudi Arabia to President Carter's Mideast negotiating efforts simply confirmed the

Iran agrees to reschedule loan repayment by Pakistan

TEHRAN, Sept. 20 (R) — Iran has agreed to reschedule \$70 million loan repayment to Pakistan, following three days of economic and trade talks with a Pakistan delegation, a statement said Tuesday.

It said Iran agreed to take necessary measures, subject to constitutional requirements, to reschedule all non-project loans taken by Pakistan.

This included the first loan \$500 million, whose repayment due from last December was rescheduled recently.

worst fears of dealers.

The U.S. Senate Tuesday night refused to send President Carter's bill for deregulating natural gas prices back to the committee stage. Supporters of the bill said a vote the other way would definitely have killed the proposals for this year.

But the move did not help the dollar as it should have done because foreign exchange markets had already discounted in advance the probability of a Carter administration victory.

Although the first news of Camp David summit's results last Monday boosted the dollar's strength, the tide turned against the dollar when foreign exchange markets realized that many uncertainties still hung over the Middle East and that the fundamental problems of the U.S. economy remained unchanged.

These problems, which have been the main factors behind the dollar's decline, have mainly been America's growing rate of inflation and the huge U.S. trade deficit with the rest of the world.

The theory behind the auctions has been that selling gold will support the U.S. currency by sopping up excess dollars in world markets and will also benefit the U.S. trade balance.

The treasury plans another 300,000-ounce auction next month before the amount being offered increases.

Iran, Zaire to set up joint body

KINSHASA, Sept. 20 (R) — Iran and Zaire are setting up a joint commission under a three-year cooperation agreement signed here Tuesday, the official Zaire news agency (AZAP) reported.

It gave no details, but said the joint commission will review fields in which the two countries should cooperate in future, especially in the economic, technical and scientific fields, it added.

In addition to the loan, Iran has also invested \$48 million in textile and cement projects in Pakistan.

The Pakistan Finance and Planning Minister Ghulam Ishaq Khan returned home Tuesday at the end of the talks with his Iranian counterpart Muhammad Yeganeh.

His included the first loan \$500 million, whose repayment due from last December was rescheduled recently.

it 57
Asia

WORLD NEWS



PORT MANAGEMENT Dammam Saudi Arabia

Daily Ships Working And Fresh Arrivals

CHANGES PAST 24 HRS. DATE: 18.10.98 / 20.9.78
TIME: 0700 HRS

Name of Berth No. the Ship	Agent	Type of cargo	Arrival Date
1 PETE EVERETT	ORRI	BANANAS	18/9/1978
4 TORRENS	BARBER	GEN/CONTAINERS	18/9/1978
7 OPATIJA	KANOO	GENERAL	20/9/1978
8 ARYA MARMAR	A.E.T.	STEEL	18/9/1978
9 YUNG FONLU	GOSAIBI	GENERAL	16/9/1978
10 ARAB NAJ	S.C.S.A.	LOADING UREA	8/9/1978
12 CHRYSS	GOSAIBI	TIMBER GENERAL	13/9/1978
13 MARYA	ORRI	GENERAL	12/9/1978
14 ALPHA ENTERPRISE	I.A.C.C.	RO RO	19/9/1978
15 IBN AL ROOMI	KANOO	GENERAL	15/9/1978
16 ASIA EHHO	GULF	GENERAL	8/9/1978
17 KHADIAN	GOSAIBI	C. CEMENT	8/9/1978
18 WORLD EMBLEM	S.M.C.	C. CEMENT	27/8/1978
19 OLYMPIC POWER	S.E.A.	C. CEMENT	18/9/1978
20 PLITVICE	GOSAIBI	C. CEMENT	14/9/1978
21 BAJKA (D.B.)	BARBER	BULK CEMENT	14/9/1978
22 PANAMA	REZAYAT	CONTAINERS	19/9/1978

Vessels Working at Anch.

MALDIVES ENSIGN	U.E.P.	PICE	14/9/1978
RISHI VALMIKI	ORRI	GENERAL	15/9/1978
PRIMULA	S.M.C.	BULK CEMENT	18/9/1978
OCEAN FRIEND	S.A.I.T.E.	C. CEMENT	18/9/1978
EVNIA	A.E.T.	C. CEMENT	18/9/1978
ARAFAT	KANOO	GEN/CONTAINERS	19/9/1978

Recent Arrivals:

SUNGEI GERONG	KANOO	TO LOAD RO-RO UNIT	15/9/1978
BIG ORANGE-7	REZAYAT	TO LOAD ACID	19/9/1978
PANAMA		CONTAINERS	19/9/1978
IBN AL ROOMI	KANOO	GENERAL	19/9/1978
ARYA FAR	A.E.T.	GENERAL	19/9/1978
ARAFAT	KANOO	GEN/CONTAINERS	19/9/1978
ALPHA ENTERPRISE	I.A.C.C.	RO RO	19/9/1978
OPATIJA	KANOO	GENERAL	20/9/1978

Vessels Expected During Next 24 HRS:

STRATHAIRD	KANOO		
IBN BASSAM	KANOO		
AMSTEL PARK	KANOO		
ASIA HOPE	KANOO		

TONNAGE DISCHARGED: 40,384

WAITING TIME: NIL

Note: Importers having goods on the above mentioned ships should complete their formalities as soon as possible. For any inquiries please contact the Shipping Agents.

U.S. auctions 300,000 ounces of gold

WASHINGTON, Sept. 20 (R) — The U.S. government, as part of its program to shore up the dollar, auctioned another 300,000 ounces of gold Tuesday but there were signs of possible problems when larger sales take place in the months ahead.

Bids came from 16 banks, metalworking companies and individuals for 772,000 ounces of gold. The highest was \$212.21 an ounce from Republic National Bank of New York.

Dresdner Bank of Frankfurt was the apparent successful bidder for the bank of the gold, offering \$42.5 million for 200,000 ounces, or \$212.50 an ounce.

In November the government will begin four monthly sales of 750,000 ounces each.

Had the treasury sold that much this time, the lowest price among apparent successful bidders would have been about \$210 an ounce, more than a dollar below the London market quotation just prior to the auction.

This thin demand for U.S. gold could drag down prices for the metal on world markets and frustrate the government's attempt to sell off all the gold earmarked for the auctions.

The theory behind the auctions has been that selling gold will support the U.S. currency by sopping up excess dollars in world markets and will also benefit the U.S. trade balance.

The treasury plans another 300,000-ounce auction next month before the amount being offered increases.

Iran, Zaire to set up joint body

KINSHASA, Sept. 20 (R) — Iran and Zaire are setting up a joint commission under a three-year cooperation agreement signed here Tuesday, the official Zaire news agency (AZAP) reported.

It gave no details, but said the joint commission will review fields in which the two countries should cooperate in future, especially in the economic, technical and scientific fields, it added.

In addition to the loan, Iran has also invested \$48 million in textile and cement projects in Pakistan.

The Pakistan Finance and Planning Minister Ghulam Ishaq Khan returned home Tuesday at the end of the talks with his Iranian counterpart Muhammad Yeganeh.

FORM
EN
THE
IN THE
THE
D
ME
PAINTS
shank
me
ocal
STE

Japan predicts surplus of trade to reach \$20.5b

TOKYO, Sept. 20 (R) — Japan Wednesday predicted that this year's trade surplus would reach \$20.5 billion compared with last year's record \$20.3 billion.

The government recently revised its forecast for this year's current account surplus, to an estimated \$13.1 billion, more than double the original target of six billion dollars.

This would give a surplus for the year of 4.2 trillion yen, down from \$15.1 trillion last year. Translated at 200 per dollar, exports came out at \$95.5 billion and imports at \$75.0 billion.

Japan, under intense international pressure to cut its surpluses to help world economic recovery, forecast last January's trade surplus for the year ending next March would be \$13.5 billion.

He noted that the dollar was the world's key international currency, and a stronger U.S. currency would help to shrink the size of the Japanese current account surplus.

It also provides for the exchange of experts, university professors and for organizing scientific meetings to tackle scientific and technical matters.

The second agreement calls for increased cultural and educational cooperation between the two countries, covering such areas as the exchange of specialists, researchers, cultural teams and folklore troupes.

EEC bans cotton imports from Turkey

LONDON, Sept. 20 (R) — The European Economic Community Commission has banned imports of cotton yarn by Britain from Turkey for the rest of this year, at Britain's request, the Trade Department (ministry) announced Tuesday night.

The ban was imposed because levels of Turkish exports of cotton yarn to Common Market countries which were agreed upon last year with the Turkish industry had been exceeded, a ministry statement said.

Imports of cotton yarn by Britain from Turkey in the period from January to July this year were 3,772 tonnes compared with 2,302 tonnes in the whole of last year, the ministry said.

The first agreement provides for cooperation in such areas as construction, agriculture,

Jordan, Libya ratify two trade agreements

AMMAN, Sept. 20 (R) — Jordan and the Libyan Jamahiriya have ratified two agreements on economic, technical, cultural and scientific cooperation, according to the official Jordan News Agency.

Instruments of ratification were exchanged at the Planning Board Tuesday by its President Hama Odeh and Libyan Ambassador to Jordan Saleh Sennoussi. The agreements were signed in Benghazi last April.

The second agreement calls for increased cultural and educational cooperation between the two countries, covering such areas as the exchange of specialists, researchers, cultural teams and folklore troupes.

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date Oct.
* Directorate General of Meteorology	Tools and equipment	1	250	14
* Directorate of the National Guard	Securing of military uniform	3-98-99	500	Sept. 30
* Municipality of Oraizah	Cleaning and painting of electric poles	3	30	Sept. 30
* Directorate General of Municipal and Rural Affairs, Western Province	Completion of remaining work of a small slaughterhouse in Umuj	xx	100	Sept. 16
* " "	Maintenance of airconditioners	9	100	Sept. 25
* " "	Securing of oils and servicing of vehicles	10	50	Sept. 26
* " "	Securing of some vehicles	11	100	Sept. 30



SAUDI PORTS AUTHORITY VESSELS MOVEMENTS AT JEDDAH SEAPORT UPTO THE MORNING OF 20th. SEPTEMBER 1978

Berth	Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Arr. Date

<tbl

arab news

Saudi research and marketing company

THE ARAB NEWS IS A POLITICAL AND FINANCIAL NEWSPAPER

Chairman HISHAM A. HAFIZ

Editor in Chief MOHAMMAD A. HAFIZ

Senior Editor A.S.TADROS

Ass't Gen Manager ROBERT JUREIDINI

MAIN OFFICE: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARARA P.O.BOX 4356

TEL 34962-28708-30213 CABLE: MARADNEWS

TELEX 4057D ARANEWS 51 JEDDAH

RIYADH OFFICE: AL BATHA STREET AL RAJHI BUILDING NO 2 4TH FLOOR

APT 210 PHONE: 38272 P.O.BOX 478 TELEX 201660 CABLE ARABNEWS

TELEX 20660 MARAD SJ

EASTERN REGION OFFICE: 8 PRINCE MOHAMMAD ST

NEAR JUFFAI SHOW ROOM ALKHOBAR CABLE ARAB NEWS

TEL 42991 P.O.BOX 67

EGYPT OFFICE: 31 JAZRAT AL ARAB STREET MADINAT ALMOHANDASEEN

ADOKKI CAIRO TEL 818392

BEIRUT OFFICE SANAYIN EL GHANIM BLDG P.O.BOX 8886

BEIRUT LEBANON TELEPHONE NO 547090 TELEX NO 20649

LONDON OFFICE: 67 GOUGH SQUARE, FLEET STREET,

LONDON EC4A 30 J TEL 351-413 45-6 TELEX 889272 SPAB NEWS

EUROPEAN OFFICE: SWITZERLAND: P.O.BOX 32-1211 GENEVA 19

TEL 022-984221 TELEX 28905

THE NETHERLANDS: MIDDLE EAST MANAGEMENT & V.

PRAAG PLATSTOEN 169, HAARLEM NL 2021 KZ 7100 TELEX 7100

U.S.A. OFFICES: HOUSTON: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SUITE 1450

HOUSTON TEXAS 77027 PHONE 713-9610245

TELEX 700209 ARABNEWS HOU

WASHINGTON: 359 NATIONAL PRESS BUILDING

WASHINGTON DC 20045 TEL 202-733-7183 TELEX 440568 SAUDI UI

JAPAN OFFICE: BABU 2 12 10 TSURUMI, YOKOHAMA, JAPAN

TELE (045) 573-6816 TELEX 147895 UMLQURA CABLE UMLQURA

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION SR 350 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

INTERNATIONAL \$ 150 AIRMAIL POSTAGE INCLUDED

Printed at Al-Madina Printing and Publishing Co. Jeddah

MORE QUESTIONS

President Carter has dispatched his Secretary of State, Cyrus Vance, to the Middle East to explain the provisions of the controversial Camp David agreements. Syria, Jordan and Saudi Arabia have agreed to receive Mr. Vance and hear his explanation of the documents, which represent a tremendous personal victory for President Carter but whose implications for the Middle East have yet to be fully assessed. There are many problems with the Camp David "framework". For one thing, on first glance it appears that President Sadat has agreed to a comprehensive formula that is strikingly similar to the old "Begin plan," and has received no concrete commitment for total Israeli withdrawal from the West Bank and Gaza. For another, the provisions dealing with Palestinian self-determination are conspicuously vague, we assume in deference to Israeli sensitivity on the issue. And finally, the two agreements—one dealing with over-all peace and the other with an Egyptian-Israeli treaty—are not formally linked, leaving open the prospect of a dangerous separate peace between Cairo and Tel Aviv.

As he briefs, Jordanian, Saudi and Syrian leaders this week, Secretary Vance will have to deal with these apparent flaws in the accords. America's top diplomat is expected to stress President Carter's view that once the Israeli withdrawal process begins, an irreversible process will be set in motion which will lead inevitably to total Israeli evacuation of the West Bank and Gaza. For another, the realization of Palestinian self-determination, Mr. Vance will want to convince Arab leaders to foster this process by joining in the negotiating framework. President Sadat, he is likely to say, is on the verge of regaining all of Sinai without firing a shot or spilling a drop of blood, and the other confrontation states, if they are willing, can do the same. As the occupied territories revert to Arab control, the legitimate rights of the Palestinians can be granted expression in a way not possible so long as Israel retains military dominion over the area. This at any rate is the American contention.

Mr. Vance will place considerable emphasis on what the Carter administration regards as the main advantages that will accrue to the Arab world as a result of the Camp David accords. First, Israel's military occupation of the West Bank and Gaza will come to an end. Second, a Palestinian "self-governing" authority will recognize for the first time the legitimate rights of the Palestinian people. Third, the Palestinians will be recognized as a party to the negotiations on the final status of the West Bank and Gaza, and will take part in the negotiations of any Jordanian-Israeli peace treaty. Fourth, Israel has committed itself to work for a "prompt solution to the refugee problem" in accordance with U.N. resolutions on the subject. And finally, the Camp David framework applies to all confrontation states if they wish to participate in the peace process.

Among the questions Arab leaders are likely to ask the secretary: Why must Palestinian participants in "final status" negotiations be members of Egyptian or Jordanian delegations, and not members of a Palestinian delegation? Can Palestinians in exile be elected to be "self-governing authority" in the West Bank and Gaza? Now that Israel has agreed to withdraw almost half its troops from the occupied lands, what guarantees do the Arabs have that it will withdraw the rest? These and other ambiguities are key sticking points in the Camp David framework, and Arab leaders will need to have them resolved before comprehensive negotiations could proceed. One positive aspect of the agreement is that Palestinian representatives from the West Bank and Gaza who participate in the negotiating process can be members of the Palestine Liberation Organization, without fear of Israeli veto.

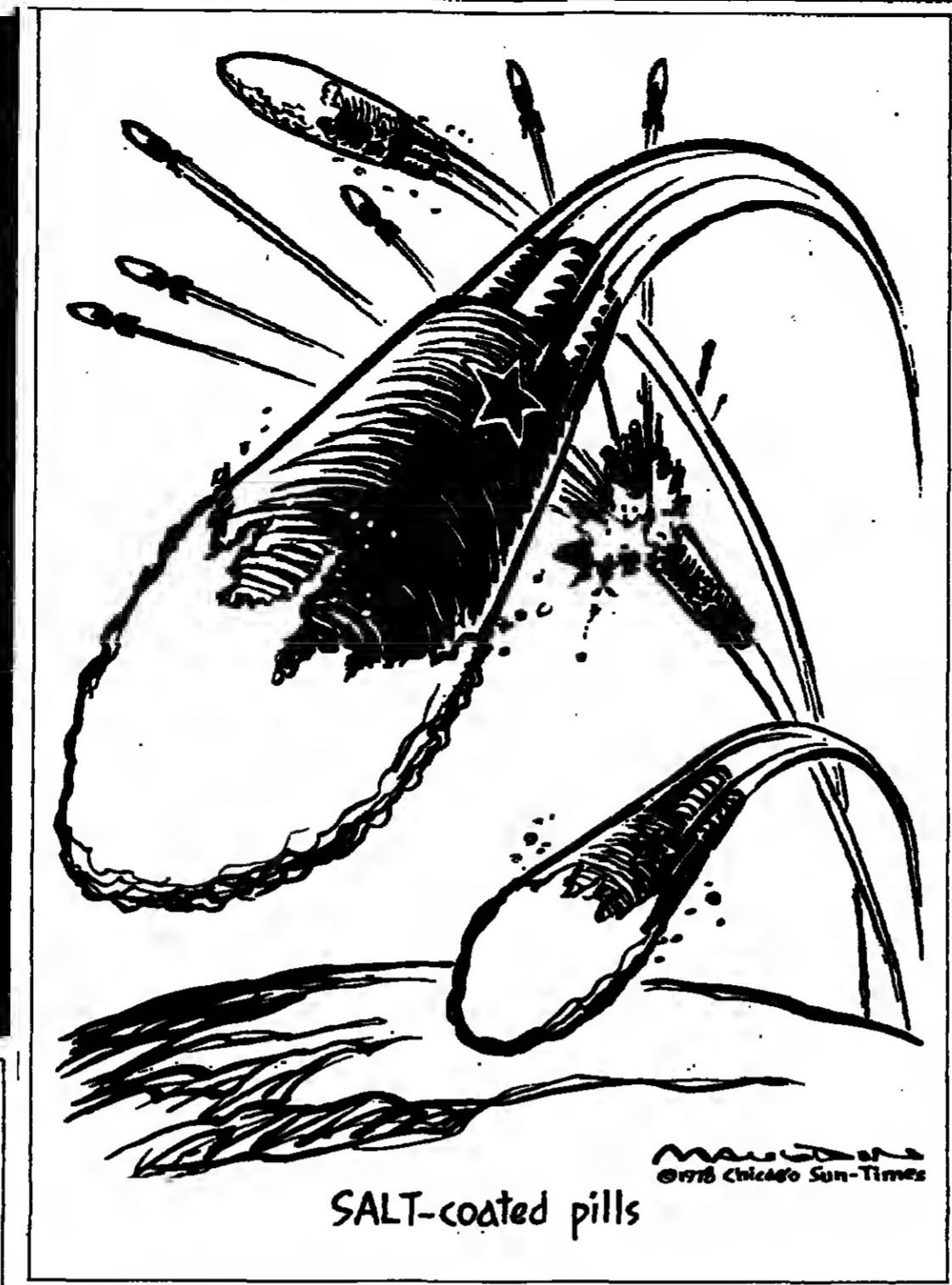
In short, Mr. Vance has his work cut out for him. He has a great deal of explaining to do on his current Middle East mission. The Arab leaders concerned have expressed a willingness to listen, but that is all at this point. The Americans are jubilant that President Assad, King Hussein and King Khalid have agreed to receive Mr. Vance. But it would be simplistic for U.S. leaders to equate such courtesy with Arab acceptance.

saudi press review

"Al-Medina" referred to the Council of Ministers' emergency session on the outcome of the Camp David talks, saying that Saudi Arabia had been and would be concerned for Arab rights, especially those of the people of Palestine, and would continue her efforts to achieve the unity and solidarity of the Arab nation.

The Kingdom had laid a deep and strong basis for the confidence of the Arab and Islamic nation in their capability to restore all their rights.

The people of Palestine had suffered exile and tragedy. Arab leaders had approved the PLO as the only legitimate represen-



Camp David trade-offs

By Roy Gutman

WASHINGTON —

The two Middle East accords signed by Israel and Egypt this week are a trade-off under which both countries modified long-held policies in exchange for tangible steps towards peace.

The agreements themselves are proof of the balance that had to be struck in 13 days of talks at Camp David.

Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin insisted that the agreement opening the way to a separate peace treaty with Egypt to three months had to be concluded if he was to sign a framework agreement for Middle East peace, officials said.

But Egypt's President Anwar Sadat would not sign the Egyptian-Israeli accord unless the framework agreement, aimed at resolving the Palestinian problem, was concluded.

As a result, the talks proceeded in parallel, turning the summit into a cliffhanger, with disagreement on any one issue enough to prevent either agreement.

The toughest issue in the talks, and the last to be resolved, was the future of Palestinians on the Israeli-occupied West Bank of Jordan.

President Sadat had previously demanded total Israeli withdrawal and establishment of a Palestinian state, which Israel flatly rejected. Begin claimed the West Bank as Jewish land since biblical times.

Under the trade-off, neither side formally had to give up its previous public position. But the detail in the agreement effectively prepares a middle ground, establishment of a Palestinian entity linked to Jordan.

By virtue of a provision

that Israel must agree to the final solution for self-government and sovereignty in the West Bank, a separate Palestinian state is effectively precluded.

But by agreeing that a decision on the ultimate sovereignty must be taken within five years after negotiations with Jordan, Egypt and West Bank Palestinians, Israel accepts the need for a compromise.

Sadat took the risk of creating a rift with his Arab neighbors because the final result is not specified. But Israel, if it adheres to the accord, will have to give up its sovereignty claim within five years.

There are built-in inducements to this end, such as tying the talks on final West Bank status to peace talks with Jordan.

Another trade-off centers on the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), which Israel has refused under any circumstances to negotiate with in the past.

The accord provides that any West Bank Palestinians, and this includes PLO members, can be elected to the autonomous government planned for the five-year interim.

But it gives Israel a veto over other Palestinians who might join the Egyptian or Jordanian delegation, thus most likely excluding the Beirut-based PLO leadership.

On final borders, Sadat did not abandon his demand for the total return of Israel-occupied territory, nor did Begin give up his insistence for a substantial territorial compromise on the West Bank.

Instead, they settled for the formula that final borders would be negotiated with Jordan and the Palestinians.

The two countries also

influence on future events, concerned as it was with the restoration of Arab rights and just peace.

* * *

An "Al-Riyadh" commentator superlatives about the Kingdom's projects.

He wondered whether they reflected a sense of greatness or were simply owing to the sudden change in living conditions and "the affluence which has made us lose some of our values in a short time".

It seemed unreasonable to the writer to say that "we have the biggest hospital in the world but it hasn't got a cardiogram. It is equally senseless to say that we have the biggest airport in the area while it may be nothing but a chaotic hall". We must be realistic and try to abolish superlatives in our news vocabulary, he suggested.

* * *

found something of a middle ground on the question of Israeli troop withdrawals. Israel will remove nearly half of its 10,000 to 11,000 strong forces from the West Bank and remove the rest to garrison areas.

The agreement was attacked by Arab states because it does not specify any further troop removals and because it leaves to peace talks the question of Israeli settlements.

U.S. officials say such issues cannot be resolved except in the context of Israeli-Jordanian peace talks.

The resolution to the West Bank settlements ultimately may come from the other front — the Sinai.

The Israeli Knesset (parliament) will meet within two weeks to decide whether to agree to the removal of Jewish settlements before a peace treaty with Egypt is concluded.

This could set a precedent for a similar Jordanian and Palestinian demand on the West Bank, diplomatic sources here believe.

Otherwise, the Sinai trade-off is fairly simple and direct.

In exchange for Israeli recognition of full Egyptian sovereignty over the peninsula captured in 1967 and an interim withdrawal, full peaceful relations will be established within one year.

Israel agreed to give up its two major air bases on the Sinai, and the United States agreed to compensate Israel by building new airfields in the Negev Desert.

All the trade-offs will become irrelevant if some part of the equation, such as Knesset agreement to dismantle the Sinai settlements, fails through.

— (R)

Russia's Mideast designs

By Albert B. Saban

(The writer is Distinguished Research Professor of Biomedicine at the University of South Carolina, Charleston. He has been associated with the United Army in various medical research activities since 1941 and continues as a civilian consultant to the Army Medical Research and Development Command. He has traveled extensively in the Middle East and, as president of the Weizmann Institute of Science in Israel in 1970-71.)

NEW YORK —

It is important for the American people to realize that the chief threat to the United States' national self-interest in the Middle East stems not only from the continuing conflict between the Arab states and Israel but also military power in the area. The economic well-being of everyone in the United States for many years to come will depend on an uninterrupted flow of oil from the Middle East. Past and present Soviet activities in the Middle East have no other logical explanation than that they are designed to bring about the economic and financial disintegration of the United States and other non-Communist industrialized nations by controlling or preventing the vital flow of oil.

The Soviet Union does not need the oil of the Middle East for its economic well-being the way that the United States and other countries need it now and probably will for at least another 15 years. The United States does not now threaten access to raw materials needed by the Soviet Union for its present and future economic well-being. Along with the oft-repeated Soviet statements of desire for peaceful coexistence with the U.S. and other non-Communist nations, the less well publicized policy seems to be based on the conviction that there can be no ultimate peace for the USSR until the threat from the U.S. and other imperialist "powers" has been eliminated.

The agreement was attacked by Arab states because it does not specify any further troop removals and because it leaves to peace talks the question of Israeli settlements.

Control of the vitally needed oil resources of the Middle East is the means by which the USSR plans to achieve this objective. It is true that

U.S. proposals when they were put before the U.N. Security Council.

Overseas attacks on South Africa increased in October 1977 when, a month before the general election, the government purged opponents of its policy of apartheid.

The government banned 18 mainly black organizations, closed two black newspapers and jailed or detained critics of apartheid, causing a wave of protest around the world and imposition of a mandatory arms embargo on South Africa by the United Nations.

He was also plagued by bad health. He was reported to be suffering from low blood pressure and diabetes, and an annual check-up in August turned into an eight-day stay in hospital while he recovered from bronchitis and exhaustion.

Buoyed by an overwhelming victory in the November, 1977 general election, when his National Party won a record 134 seats in the 165-seat lower House of Assembly, he reinforced South Africa's opposition to foreign interference in its affairs.

During 1978 South Africa launched lightning military raids into Angola and Zambia to take out the bases of SWAPO (South West Africa People's Organization) guerrillas who, it said, had attacked targets across the border.

At the same time, Vorster also presided over abolition of most of the remnants of job reservation laws which barred blacks from certain occupations, although they were largely being eroded anyway by shortages of white labor.

Vorster and his cabinet also stood firm against what they saw as deviations from original proposals for the future of South West Africa drawn up by five Western states. The stand jeopardized the amended

U.S. and the USSR share a common desire to prevent an ultimate military confrontation between them that could result in a catastrophic war, but it is dangerous to disregard the obvious Soviet plans to achieve its objective by pushing to the brink of war.

It seems equally dangerous to assume that the main current strain in East-West relations is over the issue of human rights and the imprisonment of Soviet dissidents in the USSR, and that "detente" must be "continued" at any cost insofar as it protects world peace because if the world explodes there is not much point in defending human rights.

The facts are that the sources of oil in the Middle East are being surrounded by a noose of Soviet military bases staffed by Soviet military personnel and by Soviet-armed and dominated radical countries. There have been recent U.S. expressions of grave concern about current Soviet military incursions in Africa but little or no mention is made of the long-standing Soviet military bases near the oil routes and of the recent Communist coup in Afghanistan, all of which — together with Soviet military installations and operations in Ethiopia — form the pattern of military preparations for the implementation of Soviet control over the sources of oil.

The specter of Soviet imperialism was invoked equally by those who supported and those who opposed the recent U.S. arms package for Saudi Arabia, Egypt and Israel. Senator Charles Mathias, explaining his vote for the arms deal, was quoted as saying: "The Soviet noose around the Middle East is tightening. This

produced a sudden map, bringing black power to the Portuguese colonies of A Mozambique and South Africa's doorstep.

Rhodesia, gripped by civil war, lay on South Africa's northern border.

Vorster tried to end South Africa's antagonism with Rhodesia, with a detente but to no avail.

The Western world assistance when South Africa sought to install a black government in 1978.

Vorster finally concurred with South Africa's military intervention in Angola, overthrowing the Marxist MPLA, which had been fighting for independence.

The policy was officially endorsed by Vorster at the 1974, when he appealed to the world to "give us six to bring about change in Africa".

The biggest change planned by Vorster was a new constitution with separate but equal parliaments for the dis-enfranchised colored (mixed race) and Asian communities along with whites.

Under that scheme, there would be an executive president and a multiracial council for South Africa.

Learning to say '2aled' with Saudia

By F.W. Rawding

JEDDAH — Every expatriate living and working in the Arab world, sooner or later, has to declare his intention, at least to himself, about Arabic. Will he simply scarpe by with "Salaam aleikum," "Keif Halak?" and a pocketful of other similar passwords, or will he come to grips with the problem of communicating with people at work or in the souks in a more intelligent and sympathetic fashion? If he makes the latter choice and he lives in Jeddah, then there is a very good way of proceeding.

The Saudia Arabic Course at the Parents Cooperative School (PCS) has been going on now, successfully, for 13 years. For the whole of this period, the instructor has been Ahmad Abdul Qassim. The course is progressive and beginners learn for two hours a week over three months to deal with the basic elements of grammar and immediately relevant and useful vocabulary.

"There are about 300 words to be learned during this first phase," says Ahmad, "and of these, about 50 are verbs, because verbs are the skeleton of a language."

After three months, students should be able to go shopping beyond the range of supermarkets, take taxis without incurring bankruptcy and make simple, polite and constructive conversational gambits.

"That is, of course, if they work at it," Qassim cautioned. "You can't expect to learn everything in the classroom and students should be prepared to spend at least a further two hours a week in revision and private study."

The beginners' course is followed by a test, which most people pass. Then students go on to the intermediate phase. The pattern of learning is the same. Continuing the colloquial

language, introducing additional vocabulary and learning to speak through situation dialogues within the group. Students gradually acquire more and more confidence. A test at the end of the three months intermediate course filters students who wish to go on to more advanced Arabic.

What sort of live situations would Qassim expect students to be able to meet after the advanced course?

"In every way, their contacts with Arabs should be easier and more pleasant. It will be possible to meet people on friendly terms. For practical purposes, supposing his car breaks down miles from Jeddah, he will be in a better position to ask for help."

Ahul Qassim is a big man of above average height, weight and energy. He was born in Safuria in Palestine in 1937. After schooling there, he went in 1956 as a trainee to the School of Civil Aviation in Damascus. There he passed through the various grades of training in Radio Communications. "I was working all the hours that came, in those days and I studied in my spare time for a B.A. in English at Damascus University."

From Damascus, he took an appointment, in 1963, with the Saudi Ministry of Education as an English Language teacher in Mecca.

"I had always had a mental picture of Mecca based on old prints and pictures so I was surprised to find it such a large city. It seems to get even bigger every time I go there and I've been for the Hajj nine times since my first visit."

After two years teaching English in Mecca, he took a job with Saudia Airlines as a communication instructor in Jeddah. At that time, Saudia's superintendent of training, manual was Robert Ford. He was keen to learn Arabic, so to

Language courses

Language courses available in Jeddah Sept.-Dec. 1978
ENGLISH 1. Dr. Dendas Institute, Prince Fahd Street, North over new flyover. Tel. 58854.

Registration for September now for two months course. Maximum of ten students per class. Separate classes for ladies. For hours of instruction per week. Course fees SR 950. No language laboratory. Certificate issued on successful completion of course. No links with any professional body or with any university.

2. Mecca and Medina Road Welfare Societies. Lady students only. Registration now for three month course. Course fees SR 100.

FRENCH

Audio Visual Center, French Embassy. Tel. 21447. Registration now for courses starting after Sept. 20. Director M. Techberly. Three sessions: Beginners, Intermediate and Advanced. Course of Three months. Three classes each week, times and days yet to be decided. Course fees for ladies SR 200, for men SR 100. Course completion certificate issued.

GERMAN

German Embassy. Two months course for beginners. Registration for course starting now. Course fees SR 200.

ARABIC

1. King Abdul Aziz University, Faculty of Arts. Tel. 79130 Ext. 1290. Registration now for a five month course starting in mid-September.
2. Saudi Airlines Arabic Language Course. Director: Ahmad Abdul Qassim. Tel. 54299. Course of three months. Beginners, Intermediate and Advanced. Spoken and written. Venue PCS School. Course fees SR 300.

In addition to the above, the Embassy of Iran, Tel. 53143, and the Embassy of Indonesia, Tel. 21681, may be able to arrange courses in FARSI and BAHASA INDONESIA if sufficient interest warrants the employment of an instructor. (F.W.R.)

gether, they planned the Saudia course. "If you ask me how many students have attended my classes since 1963 I should have to say, probably thousands. It started gradually, of course, but now there must be about 600 students a year," Qassim said.

His students are of all nationalities. Each nationality seems to have its own peculiar difficulties. The French find some words unpronounceable, but where everyone else fails to master "brain," the French, predictably, manage that quite well. The English have a phobia for gutturals and aspirates; Germans have their own special blind spots. The greatest pronunciation problems, apparently are experienced by Chinese and Japanese students.

This is, no doubt, a matter of the physiology of mouth, tongue and jaw being conditioned, naturally enough, for one's own language. It may be that the tonal nature of Chinese makes it the furthest removed language from Arabic.

The course has been re-examined and revised a number of times and now, finally, Ahmad is satisfied with it.

The handbooks and cassettes which are issued to students

are now, I think, as good as we can get them." He has evolved a system of symbols for representing sounds, like "kh." for instance, which a number of students find difficult with. The word Khaled is printed "2ald." Since this cannot be pronounced in that form, correctly or incorrectly, the student must listen to the aspirate and get the sound right by repetition.

No previous knowledge is assumed. If intending students have had some grounding, however, they can proceed to the intermediate stage on passing the final test of the beginners' course. The course at all levels is conducted through English.

"People who don't understand the principles of English grammar, or at least, the descriptive terms, might have difficulty at first," Qassim said.

Men and women attend the courses in approximately equal numbers and the women seem, on the whole, to be slightly better.

"Perhaps it is because the women have more time to study. One married couple almost had a divorce when I gave the lady half a mark more than her husband in the final test," Qassim noted.

TRAVEL BY SEA TO BANGLADESH



BANGLADESH SHIPPING CORPORATION ANNOUNCES

WITH PLEASURE THAT THEIR PILGRIM SHIP
"M.V. HIZBUL BAHR"

is arriving Jeddah (Saudi Arabia) with pilgrims on 29.9.1978 and sailing back to Chittagong on the same day.

Space is available for passengers baggage and cars on this vessel.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT
GENERAL AGENTS

THE
SHIPPING CORPORATION
OF SAUDI ARABIA,

6, King Fahd Street, P.O. Box 1891
Jeddah (Saudi Arabia)
Telephone: 25931 - 25717
Telex Nos. 40107 & 40108

GENERAL AGENTS

ALI ZAID AL QURAISHI & BROTHERS

Targa
by Sheaffer

SHEAFFER EATON TEXTRON
Sheaffer Eaton Division of Textron Inc.



ALI ZAID AL QURAISHI & BROTHERS

Ahmad stresses that no language can be learned in a vacuum and that even the best of students will forget what they have apparently absorbed if they do not use it and develop it in daily life.

The writing of Arabic is an option for those students who wish to tackle it.

"It helps if people learn to write, although it seems very hard at first. They will find that a lot of the pronunciation problems will disappear," Ahmad said.

As a by-product of the course, largely through their own questions, students will learn a lot about the customs, attitude and predispositions of Arabs. The assumption that all Arabs are much the same, wherever they come from, is false. The dialects, local cultures, aspirations and experiences of Arabs vary greatly from place to place.

"If I had to try to say, nevertheless, what all Arabs have in common it would have to be their passion for hospitality and their warmth of temperament," said Qassim. "If also their extraordinary individuality, I must agree to that as well."

Foreigners learning Arabic find it strange that there should be so much difference between written (classical) and spoken (colloquial) Arabic. Very few Arabs speak in the classical form and these will be people of education and culture speaking among themselves.

"I recently met two brothers from Fez, in Morocco, who had come for the Hajj," said Qassim. "One of them asked me a question in Maghribi Arabic and I didn't understand a word. His brother was an educated man, a teacher of music, and we were able to communicate through the Classical."

Ahmad has two sons, Marwan and Abdul Rahman, who are studying in the United States, hoping eventually, to become qualified in medicine and engineering.

"My ambition is to see them and my other three children, at school here in Jeddah, doing well in their chosen careers."

Ahmad likes travelling, and has been abroad frequently on holiday to a number of interesting places like Hawaii, the Bahamas, and to the States, and Europe. He is now planning advanced courses two and three. After a few more years, he will publish his complete course in printed and cassette form and then take a well-earned rest from the classroom.

Course enrollment now at the PCS daily from 6 to 7 p.m. for courses starting on 23 September, Saturdays and Tuesdays; Sundays and Wednesdays.

Giscard gets a museum

PARIS — After a five-year controversy, Paris is to have a museum of 19th-century art. But the project is already being thought of more as an illustration of the power of a 20th-century French President.

The museum was the idea of Mme Anne-Aymone Giscard d'Estaing, wife of the President, who in her own words "dreamed" of sponsoring a museum in the disused Gare d'Orsay on the left bank of the Seine. The dream is coming true only because her husband was able to override every level of French legislation.

Because of its flamboyant 19th-century ironwork and masonry, the deserted railway station is considered a perfect setting for such a museum.

But in backing his wife's plan for a museum which would cover every facet of 19th-century French life on an area of more than 20,000 square meters, Giscard was faced with a double financial and political obstacle. The first conservative estimate put the cost at around \$86 million.

The Mayor of Paris, Jacques Chirac, was the first to discover that his legislative powers in face of the President are limited and the matter never came before the Paris City Council.

The president's position was reinforced by the March general elections which gave him the sort of freedom in home affairs he has long exercised in foreign affairs.

He appointed his press spokesman, Jean-Philippe Lecat, the new Cultural Minister and overrode parliament's hesitation.

Lecat has now sent a note to parliament informing deputies that the museum they did not want will be inaugurated in early 1981 — just before Giscard seeks a second seven-year term of office. — (OFNS)

KIOSK

A potpourri of events and activities of the coming weeks around the Kingdom.

NOTE: Saturday, Sept. 23. "Citizen's Day," the anniversary of the founding of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Jeddah

Saturday, Sept. 23: Geerah meeting of the Hejaz Choral Society. At the player's Playhouse, room 5, 7:30 p.m. Anyone interested in this amateur choral group can contact Jean Brown, tel. 52544.

Sunday, Sept. 24: Morning coffee sponsored by the British Wives Association; new wives invited. From 9 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. At the villa of Mrs. Boiles.

Tuesday, Sept. 26: Regular weekly handicraft

session in preparation for the Dec. 14 British Embassy bazaar sponsored by the British Women's Group Association. At Mrs. Boiles villa, 9 a.m. Details available at British Embassy library. Session fee: SR 50.

Tuesday, Sept. 26 — Wednesday, Sept. 27: Two audition evenings for the Jeddah Players production "Light up the Sky." At the Player's Playhouse, 7:30 p.m.

Wednesday, Sept. 27: Weekly meeting of the Canadian society. Fee: Membership open to Canadian and Australian nationals only. At the Australian Embassy, 8:30 p.m.

Riyadh

Saturday, Oct. 14 — Friday, Oct. 20: The Riyadh Players present "October in Love." At the BAC family headquarters, Nejd Hotel, 8 p.m.

Tuesday, Sept. 26: American Ladies of Jeddah morning coffee. At Kharaj apartments, 9:30 a.m.

Tuesday, Sept. 26: Regular weekly handicraft

Dhahran
Wednesday, Sept. 27: Tbc Al Khobar International Women's Group Association. At Mrs. Boiles villa, 9 a.m. Details available at British Embassy library.

Soccer Schedule

Jeddah

Thursday, Sept. 21 — Wehda vs. Kadasia

Friday, Sept. 22 — Ittihad vs. Atay

Riyadh

Friday, Sept. 22 — Hilal vs. Al Ahli

Saturday, Sept. 23 — Riyadh vs. Nahda

Dammam

Friday, Sept. 22 — Ittifaq vs. Nasr

Items for KIOSK should be mailed or delivered to "KIOSK," C/o Arab News P.O. Box 4556, Jeddah, Tuesday afternoons.

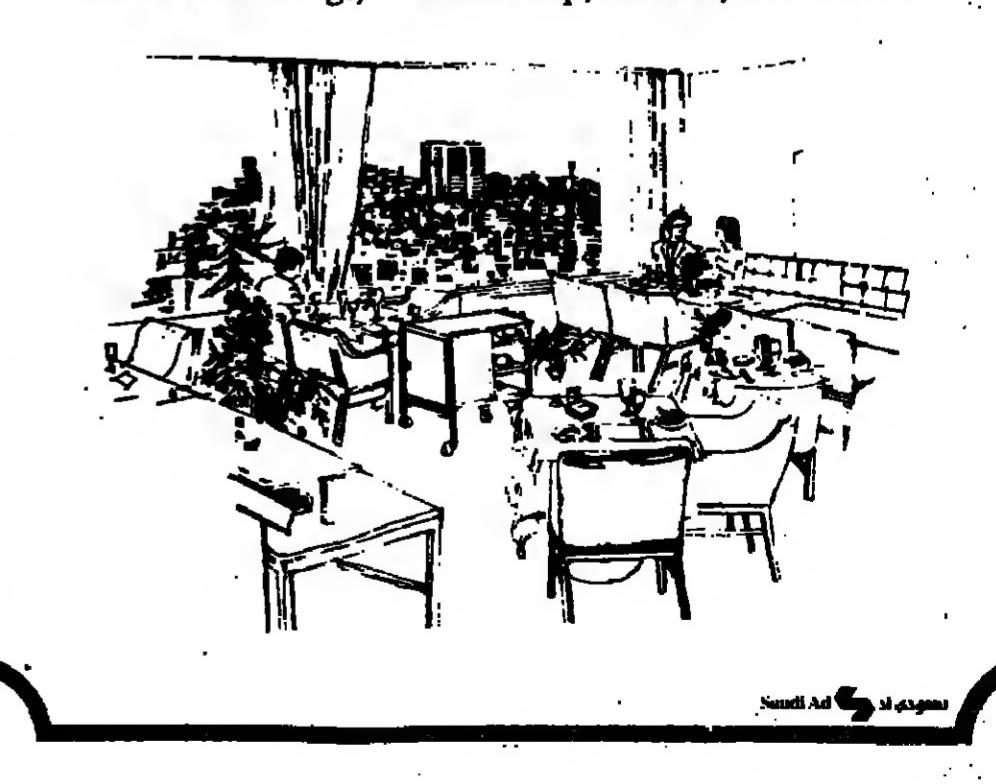


DESIGNING WITH ACRYLICS: This spiral staircase at the Shayan Hotel on Kish Island, Iran, is made almost entirely with "perspex," of ICI Plastics, Hertfordshire, England.

NOW OPEN Al Zaila Wa Zaila Hall Rooftop Restaurant & Cafeteria

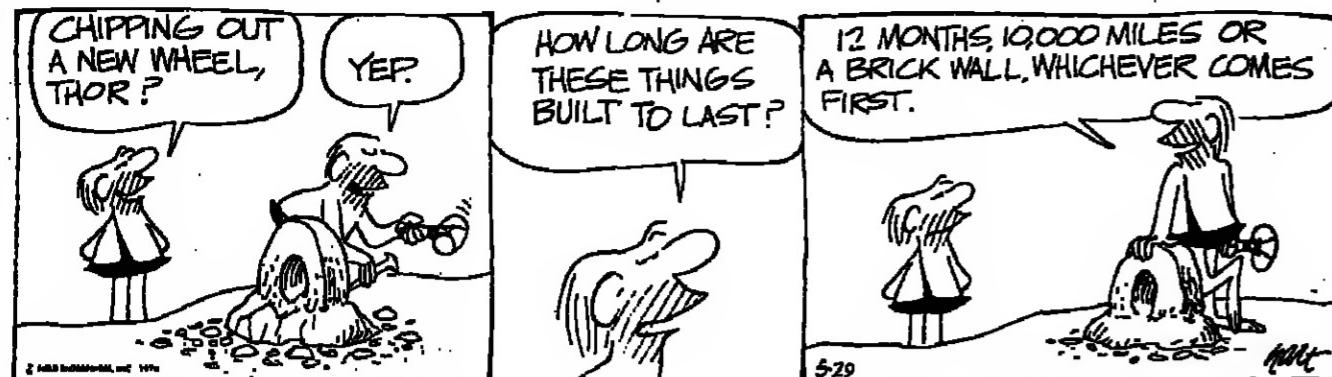
Sample the delights of the finest European and Oriental dishes together with relaxing music and a panoramic view of Jeddah. We specialize in catering for parties in our spacious roof top dining rooms.

For more details contact Ali Ahmad Bakreaba
Al-Dakhel Bldg., Palestine Sq., Jeddah, Tel: 50326



Saudi Ad 51

B.C.



SMALL SOCIETY



BEETLE BAILEY



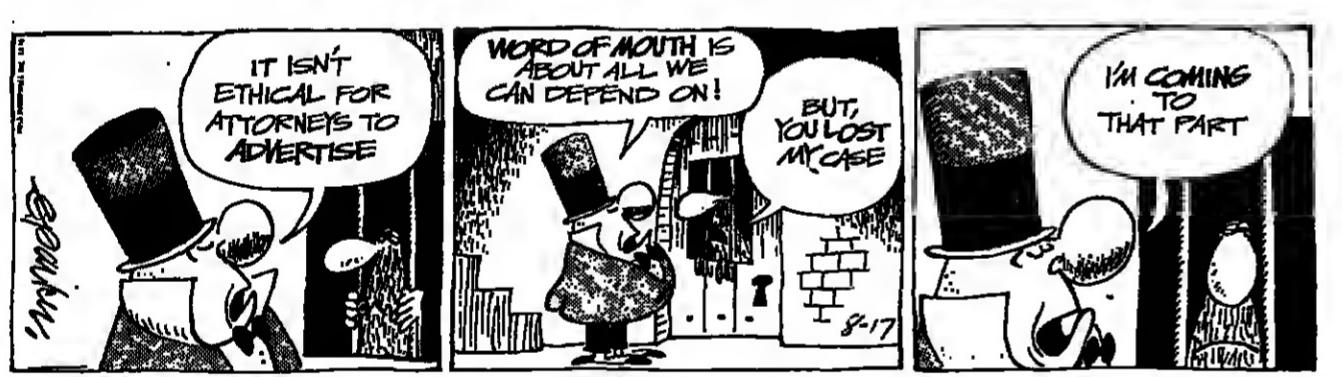
BLONDIE



HAGAR



WIZARD



ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

PRAYER TIMES

	Fajr	Ishraq	Dhuhr	Aср	Maghreb	Isha
Mecca	4:57	6:15	12:22	3:46	6:22	7:52
Medina	4:56	6:12	12:22	3:49	6:24	7:54
Nejd	4:27	5:44	11:51	3:17	5:53	7:23

DHAMRAN TV

3:30 Childrens Show	Mr. Rogers No. 1224, Zoom No. 432
5:00 Man from Atlanta	
5:45 Jokers Wild	
6:00 Wednesday EK. Kotter	No. 493
6:33 Happy-O	No. 208 Chicken Ala Kotter
7:24 Health, Education	Mysterious Case
7:25 Barca	Do it for them Mother
8:25 Second run Theater	Playin police
	Luv

WEATHER

Forecast for the next 24 hours:
Moderate summer weather over most parts of the western and southwestern highlands with a concentration of rain clouds over them. Surface winds will blow mostly northeasterly to northwesterly at light to moderate speed.
Sea conditions will be light to moderate in the territorial waters.

* * * *
Wednesday's temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

Jeddah	35	24	Tabuk	36	19
Riyadh	40	25	Turaiif	37	17
Dhahran	39	24	Bisha	35	19
Medina	40	25	K. Mesheit	29	10
Taif	34	21	Abha	29	14

SAUDI RADIO

THURSDAY		Evening Transmission	
1:00	Afternoon Transmission	10:00	Opening
1:01	The Holy Quran	10:01	The Holy Quran
1:05	Gems of Guidance	10:05	Reflections on Fasting
1:10	S.A. — A Daily Chronicle	10:10	Light Music
1:15	S.A. — Historical Notes	10:25	NEWS
1:30	Off the Record	10:30	S.A.—A Daily Chronicle
2:00	Your Choice	11:00	Music Worldwide
2:30	On Islam	11:10	Champions of Solidarity
2:40	Islam The Divine Truth	11:15	Press Review
2:50	Reflections on Fasting	11:45	The Sixties
2:55	Music	12:15	The World of Guitar
3:00	NEWS	12:45	Islamic Contributions
3:10	Press Review	12:45	The Songwriters
3:15	Music	12:59	A Rendezvous with Dreams
3:20	My Music		Closes Down
3:30	Close Down		

VOA

P.M.		News Summary	
8:00	News Roundup:	12:00	VOA Magazine:
Reports; Actualities:	Opinion; Analyses	America; Science; Cultural; Letter;	
8:30	Dateline	11:00	Special English; News
News Summary	11:30	11:30 Music USA:	(Jazz)
9:00	Special English:	VOA WORLD REPORT	
News; Feature, The Making of a Nation	Midnight	12:00	News... newsmakers' voices... correspondents reports... background features... media comments... news analyses
New Summary			
9:30	Music USA:	12:00	News... newsmakers' voices... correspondents reports... background features... media comments... news analyses
(Standards)			
10:00	News Roundup:	12:00	News... about Britain
Reports; Actualities	Opinion; Analyses	2:00	2:15 People and Folk
		2:30	Business Matters
		3:00	Radio Newswires

Dennis the Menace



Riley's Believe It or Not!



Contract Bridge ♦ B. Jay Becker

Things Are Not What They Seem

East dealer. Neither side vulnerable.

NORTH ♠Q J 7 5 4 2
— ♠ 10 6 2
♦ K J 6 3

WEST ♠ 9 ♦ 6 ♣ 7 6 3
♦ Q K J 8 7 3
♦ 8 ♠ Q 10 9 7 4

SOUTH ♠ A K 10 8 3
— ♣ 9 4
♦ A 5 4
♦ A 5 2

The bidding:
East South West North
Pass 1♦ 4♦ 4♦ 4♦
5♦ 5♦

Opening lead - eight of clubs

One occasionally hears the term "free finesse," but often there is a question whether or not the finesse is really free. It is easy to misapply the term, which is exactly what declarer did in this deal where he unnecessarily went down one.

West led his singleton club. Acting under the impression that he was getting a free finesse, declarer played the jack from dummy and took the queen with the ace. After drawing trumps, South returned a club, hoping to find the suit divided 3-3 so that he

could obtain a discard on dummy's fourth club.

But West showed out of clubs and there was now no way for declarer to avoid losing a club and two diamonds to go down one. It may seem that declarer is sure to fail, whatever he does, but actually South can make the contract with proper play.

He should follow low from dummy on the club lead and take the eight with the ace.

South should assume from the bidding, as well as the opening lead, that the eight of clubs is a singleton. No harm can come from making this assumption because, if West has the queen of clubs, it can be trapped later on.

After ruffing two hearts in dummy and drawing trumps, South then plays the ace and another diamond. The defenders can now do no better than cash two diamonds, at which point they find themselves symphied. If West winds up on lead, he must return a heart or a diamond, allowing dummy to ruff as South discards his club loser.

If East wins the third diamond, he finds himself similarly strapped. He must yield a ruff and discard or lead a club into dummy's K-J. The so-called "free finesse" at trick one turns out to be an optical illusion.



BBC

THURSDAY		Morning Transmission	
6:00	Opening	6:00	World News
6:05	News about Britain	6:15	World Today
6:30	7th, 14th Tolstoy: 21st, Festival Fringe; 28th, Typhoid Mary	6:45	Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary
7:00	Newspack	7:30	Clayton's Concise English Dictionary
7:30	Brass of Britain	7:45	English Dictionary
7:45	Financial News	8:00	Sound
8:00	World News	8:00	Radio Newsreel
8:05	"Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary	8:15	Outlook
8:30	"Sarah Ward	8:30	World News
8:45	World Today	8:45	Commentary
9:00	Newspack	7:45	Themes from Childhood
9:30	"Themes from Childhood	8:00	World Today
10:00	World News	8:00	Book Choice
10:05	Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary	8:15	John Peel
10:30	"Sarah Ward	8:45	Sports Round-up
10:45	"Joyce Grenfell requests the pleasure (ex 21st-28th, The Spy who came in from the Cold)	9:00	World News
11:00	World News	9:15	Radio Newswires
11:05	Reflections	9:15	Promenade Concert
11:15	Encore	10:30	Stock Market Report
11:30	The Farming World	10:45	Stock Market Report
12:00	British Press Review	11:30	Look Ahead
12:15	World Today	11:00	World News
12:30	Financial News	11:30	Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary
12:40	Look Ahead	12:15	A Jolly Good Show
12:45	Wales and the Welsh	12:30	Midnight Transmission
1:00	Arabian Transmission	12:45	Paperbacks
1:15	From the Music Festivals	1:00	Business Matters
1:30	Frank Muir goes into ...	1:15	World News
2:00	World News	1:30	Financial News
2:05	News about Britain	1:45	Book Choice
2:15	People and Folk	2:00	Reflections
2:30	Business Matters	2:15	Sports Round-up
3:00	Radio Newswires	2:30	World News

Cancer		Scorpio	

<tbl_r cells="4" ix="2" maxcspan="1" maxrspan="

Promoters file actions for alleged Ali slurs

NEW ORLEANS, Sept. 20 (AP)—Two promoters of "the battle of New Orleans" between Muhammad Ali and Leon Spinks have each filed a \$10 million lawsuit against Ali for saying they had racist motives in a split with black co-promoters.

Jake Dimaggio and Philip Caccio charged Tuesday that racial slur in a 20-minute diatribe by Ali at a news conference Monday had damaged their reputations.

Crucified

"The economic impact of what Muhammad Ali had to say about me is devastating," said Dimaggio, a New Orleans businessman. "The black media has crucified me today and yesterday. I'm afraid a million dollars of money from Muhammad Ali wouldn't even rectify the situation."

Dimaggio and Caccio filed

a \$1 million suit Saturday—since dropped—charging their co-promoters with siphoning off gate receipts.

White

"The lawsuit was racially motivated because white men cannot stand to see black men counting \$6 million," Ali said Monday during his news conference.

"How much money have white people stolen," he fumed. "I know some crooked white people—they've been stealing since boxing started. I expected this. When I saw that packed house, I knew it was too successful for that night to go smooth."

The fight drew an estimated 70,000 people with a live gate of more than \$6 million, the largest in boxing history. However, Dimaggio Tuesday night said he and Caccio still have not received an accounting of ticket sales or the money due them—the problem that led to the initial lawsuit.

Apology

Dimaggio demanded an apology after Ali referred to the earlier lawsuit as "a white-man, black-man thing."

"Me, Muhammad Ali, go down there and apologize? Never," Ali said in Chicago. "Apologize for what? For telling the truth?"

Dimaggio, further said his life had been threatened several dozen times because of Ali's comments.

Caccio, a city councilman, said his political career was irreparably damaged.

"It certainly didn't help to be called a racist, since half my district is black," he said.

Claccio said he carried the black vote in every precinct during his last election, so "I have apparently satisfied the majority of people of my fairness during the past 16 years."

eight months.

Ali spoke glowingly of being a man of the world. "Two hours after the fight, President Carter phoned me," he said. "I could leave now for Moscow and in less than an hour after arriving, I could be sitting in the Kremlin with Brezhnev. Who else could do it?"

"I'm leaving next week to see the Shah in Iran, then I'll go to Russia, then I'll make a movie," Ali said.

TV rating

Friday night's fight was among the highest rated sports shows of all-time, ABC television said Tuesday.

The network said that from 10 till about 11:45 p.m., the hour drew 46.7 per cent of TV sets in the nation and 73 per cent of the sets actually in use.

Those are records for a TV fight, surpassing the first Ali-Spinks bout.

TV bout topped ratings

Ali stays elusive about fight plans

CHICAGO, Sept. 20 (AP)—Muhammad Ali said Tuesday he doesn't know what he is going to do about retiring.

"If I say I'm finished, fight organizations would strip me of the title," the first man to capture the heavyweight crown three times said.

"I'm just holding the title for five or six months before making a decision," he told a news conference. "Will I fight? Or won't I fight? You'll just have to wait and see. But I will say that (Leon) Spinks will be the next champion. I told him that and told him to keep after it."

Asked if he had made up his mind but was keeping quiet, Ali said: "That's for me to know and for you to try to find out."

Earlier reports from Ali's entourage suggested the champ would put off the decision for



PIRATE CAUGHT: Pittsburgh's Tuesday night hero Dave Parker (39) begins slide into second during an attempted steal in a game against the Cubs earlier this season. Parker was out on the throw.

Pittsburgh, Boston close in on league division leaders

NEW YORK, Sept. 20 (AP)

— The rampaging Pittsburgh Pirates moved within one game of the Philadelphia Phillies in the National League East and the resurgent Boston Red Sox climbed within 1½ games of the New York Yankees in the American League east Tuesday.

The Pirates extended their winning streak to seven games ousting the Chicago Cubs 12-11 in 11 innings. Dave Parker's second homer and fourth Run Batted in of the game—he also had two singles—ended the slugfest in Chicago's windy Wrigley Field.

The slugging of Parker, the National League's leading batter with a .327 average, plus two homers by Bill Robinson and a two-run shot by Phil Garner, had helped the Pirates

build a 10-2 after six innings. But the Cubs, fired by Dave Kingman's two-run homer and a four-run rally in the ninth tied the score, 11-11.

Expos 5, Phillies 2

Meanwhile, the floundering Phillies were beaten by the Montreal Expos 5-2. Montreal overcame a 2-1 deficit in the seventh with three runs, an RBI single by Gary Carter, Larry Parrish's run-scoring double and Chris Speier's sacrifice fly.

Red Sox 8, Tigers 6

Boston, led by the slugging of Carl Yastrzemski, won its third game since the disastrous "Boston massacre" knocked them out of the division lead.

They beat the Detroit Tigers, 8-6, Tuesday night while the Milwaukee Brewers blanked the Yankees, 2-0, on Mike Caldwell's four-hitter.

Yastrzemski drove in five runs with a homer and a double, enabling Boston to overcome Detroit, despite grand slam homer by the Tiger's Jason Thompson and four hits by Ron LeFlore.

Brewers 2, Yankees 0

The rebounding Caldwell became the second 20-game winner in the major leagues this season—the other 20-game winner is the Yankees' Ron Guidry—by handcuffing New York with 10 strikeouts for his sixth shutout of the year.

Caldwell won only 13 of 41 decisions in three years after elbow surgery in 1974.

Robin Yount doubled and scored Milwaukee's first run, then homered for the second run.

Braves 3, Astros 2

Elsewhere, Houston's J.R. Richard set an NL record for strikeouts by a right-hander in one season, fanning his 290th batter—Atlanta's Bob Horner. But after Richard left the game in the eighth, because of an arm injury, Horner's run-scoring double in the ninth gave the Braves a 3-2 victory over the Astros.

Cardinals 5, Mets 3

Ken Reitz' two-run, tie-breaking double in the eighth provided the St. Louis Cardinals a 5-3 triumph over the New York Mets.

Padres 4, Giants 1

Jerry Turner's three-run homer powered the San Diego Padres to a 4-1 decision over the San Francisco Giants.

Indians 2, Orioles 1

Run-scoring singles by Buddy Bell and Wayne Cage in the eighth inning lifted the Cleveland Indians to a 2-1 triumph over the Baltimore Orioles, foiling Jim Palmer's bid for his 20th victory.

Angels 4, Twins 1

Nolan Ryan scattered six hits and struck out 10 as California downed Minnesota, 4-1, in a game broken by a fight between Twins' pitcher Roger Erickson and Angel's first baseman Ron Jackson.

Royals 9, Mariners 8

Fred Paxton drove in three

Saudi soccer

Results of matches played Tuesday night:

Al-Nasr 3, Al-Atayi 0

Al-Nahda 2, Al-Hilal 2

Chess players draw 18th game to break post-war tie record

BAGUIO CITY, Philippines, Sept. 20 (AP)—Defending world champion Anatoly Karpov and challenger Viktor Korchnoi settled for a quick draw in the resumption Wednesday of their adjourned 24th game and broke a post-war record for draws in a World Chess Championship match.

The end of the game came eight minutes and only four moves after chief arbiter Lothar Schmid opened Karpov's 42nd move—when Korchnoi offered a draw.

Most experts had agreed a draw was inevitable after play was suspended Tuesday night, with each player left with only four pawns, a rook and a knight.

"They probably forgot to offer a draw yesterday," Schmid said.

Korchnoi made the offer when it became obvious that, after taking the 27-year-old Karpov's white knight, the champion's rook would capture the black knight and leave each player with only one rook as a power piece.

The rooks, moreover, neutralized both players' advancing passed pawns and killed all chances of any one of them turning into a queen.

"We hardly analyzed it," said British Grandmaster Raymond Keene, Korchnoi's chief second. "It was a dead draw position."

Karpov's sealed move could have been slightly better if he had pushed his knight to king four instead of bishop four. That would have given the champion "the smallest of a small chance," Keene said. "But even that is all speculative."

The record of 17 draws was set by Russian Grandmasters Tigran Petrosian and Boris Spassky in their 1966 World Chess Championship match.

Kingdom says

Arab grants not aimed to bar Israel athletes

BANGKOK, Thailand, Sept. 20 (AP)—A spokesman for Saudi Arabia has said that the contribution of Arab countries to the cost of staging the Asian Games here is not designed to ensure Israel will not compete.

The Arab countries did not pledge the money, about \$1 million, to "get Israel out of the games," the spokesman said. Israel has been barred by the Asian Games Federation.

A representative of the Kingdom and four Gulf countries is expected to arrive here by the end of the month to hand over the first tranche of the contribution.

Wednesday, Adrian Paulen, president of the International Amateur Athletics Fed-

Sports Shorts

●COPENHAGEN, (UPI)—England's young soccer stars struggled to beat Denmark's part-timers, 2-1, in their European under-21 championship Group One match here Tuesday night. Belgium crushed Norway 4-0 in Group Two match.

●NAIROBI, (UPI)—Ethiopia has postponed the East and Central Africa Athletics Championships which were due to take place in Addis Ababa early in November. The Kenya Amateur Athletic Association said Tuesday.

●LOS ANGELES (UPI)—Ray Moore of South Africa upset third-seeded Raul Ramirez of Mexico 7-6, 6-4 Tuesday night in first-round action of a \$200,000 men's tennis tournament. In another match Tuesday night, seventh-seeded Arthur Ashe whipped Deon Joubert of South Africa, 6-4, 6-2, while Bernie Minton of South Africa upset 12th seeded Bob Lutz, 6-4, 6-4.

Office Hours:
Saturday Thru. Wednesday:
9.00 A.M. to 1.30 P.M.
4.30 P.M. to 7.00 P.M.
Thursday: 09.00 A.M. to 1.00 P.M.

IMPORTANT NOTICE

ALATAS AGENCIES JEDDAH

have the pleasure to inform our esteemed clients that we have moved offices:

New Address:

ALATAS AGENCIES
AL JOHARA BUILDING
4TH FLOOR, BAGHDADIYA
P.O. BOX 4
TEL: 28333 — 28529 — 28779,
TELEX: 401009 Alship SJ.

LOST
Saudi Driving Licence No. 70807 and Armaska Gate Pass both belonging to Mr. Hassan Said Hersi, (Somali National) have been lost. Finder please deliver to Somali Embassy — Jeddah.

PASSPORT LOST
Pakistani Passport No. AG-035868 issued at Faisalabad on 11-3-1978 to Mr. Mohammad Akram has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Pakistan Embassy — Jeddah.

PASSPORT LOST
Somali Passport No. 72546/3 issued at Jeddah on 24-1-1978 with Iqama to Mr. Jama Ahmed Ali has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Somali Embassy — Jeddah.

Pakistani Passport No. AF-3112-76 issued at Multan on 24-3-1978 with Iqama to Mr. Nasar Mahmood has been lost. Finder please deliver it to Pakistan Embassy — Jeddah.

LOST
Truck Registration No. 274929 — HINO-6 belonging to M/S. Yassin Saeed Est. has been lost. Finder please deliver to P.O. Box. 1307 or Call: Tel: 37939 — Jeddah.

Transit Auto Export

New or second hand cars 31 b. rue du Doyenne 1180 Bruxelles
Tel: 344-49-16 TX 21950

NOTICE

Mr. Nasir Mahfooz Ahmed Cheema S/o. Nazir Ahmed Cheema, Pakistani National while on our sponsorship proceeded to Pakistan on 24/3/1978 for availing leave and has not so far reported back. We understand that he has since returned to the Kingdom and not reported us for duty. Any firm, Company employing him will be contravening the rule in force in the Kingdom.

Gazanjan Pakistan Ltd.
P.O. Box: 2230 — Riyadh.

IN YOUR SEARCH FOR MANPOWER

COULD I REMIND THAT WE PROMISED YOU:

- a. All types of workers d. With proper Trade Test
- b. At competitive price e. And prompt supply
- c. Without any fees or commission

OFFER STILL OPEN & VALID PLEASE CONTACT —

LABOUR ATTACHE
BANGLADESH

JEDDAH, P.O. Box 6215 PHONE: 78465/70514

MONTREAL, CANADA SALE/LEASE - BACK

Vacant land, central downtown Montreal, Quebec. Purchaser will receive seven per cent net annual return on his investment until property sold or developed, at which time, a profit of fifty per cent or more can be expected. Town Parking Ltd. 2015 Drummond Street, Suite 666, Montreal, Canada.

MOST EXCLUSIVE PROPERTY IN ARIZONA

Hidden Hills Estates in Sedona, Oak Creek Canyon, The Resort Heart of Arizona. Newest and finest neighborhood 45.2 acres fronting on U.S. Highway 89A at junction of Arizona Highway 179. Consists of 5.2 acres valuable commercially zoned property fronting on highway and 40 acres of exclusive, wooded residential property. Suitable for investment or development. Total price \$800,000. Terms available. Write Box 342 UPM, Dhahran.

WANTED

Fully qualified civil engineer with at least 10 years of professional experience for important building projects in the Jeddah area.

Duties will consist of:
Tendering
Site supervision
General Management

Experience in this line of work within the Kingdom would be an advantage.
We offer an attractive salary and fringe benefits.
The possibility exists that the right applicant may move into managerial position of the company in the near future.
Please mail your curriculum vitae to "Civil Engineer"
P.O. Box 5598, Jeddah.

FOR RENT Villa at Al-Khobar

Livingroom, Diningroom, 3 bedrooms, fully equipped kitchen, 2 bathrooms, garden.
Villa can be rented until April 1979
Furnished
Unfurnished

SR. 9,500.- p/month
SR. 8,000.- p/month

Please contact Mr. J.A. van Tol
Telephone: Jeddah 55827

SECRETARY

WE ARE A DANISH COMPANY IN RIYADH

AND WE ARE LOOKING FOR A SECRETARY WHO CAN HELP US IN OUR DAILY WORK WITH TYPING, TRANSLATIONS AND NORMAL OFFICE WORK

FLUENT ENGLISH AND ARABIC IS REQUIRED.

IF YOU ARE THE ONE WE NEED,
PLEASE SEND US A WRITTEN APPLICATION

SEMCO ARABIA LTD. P.O.BOX: 2253
RIYADH — C.R. 2391

Haulage throughout the Kingdom



Experienced British drivers.
Overland Haulage from U.K.
Ro Ro Service from U.K.
Heavy Loads a speciality
Low-Loaders & cranes
Customs Clearance:

WHITE TRUX TRANSPORTATION (Saudi) LTD.

Abdullah Bin Abdul Aziz Street
Jeddah Saudi Arabia P.O. Box. 5025
Phone: 57397 Telex: 401119

FOR SALE FOR IMMEDIATE DELIVERY

A wide selection of industrial camp housing facilities, including:

New Equipment

5 double wide mobile houses
— 1150 sq. ft. of Living space
— 3 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, kitchen, dining room and lounge
— fully equipped and furnished.

Used Equipment

Limited supply of 8' x 20' and 8' x 40' used sea/land containers

Please contact:

ATCO SAUDI ARABIA LTD.

JEDDAH: Tels- 56292/59780
AL-KHOBAR: Tels- 46724/42919

We are looking forward for a subcontractor

EARTH WORK

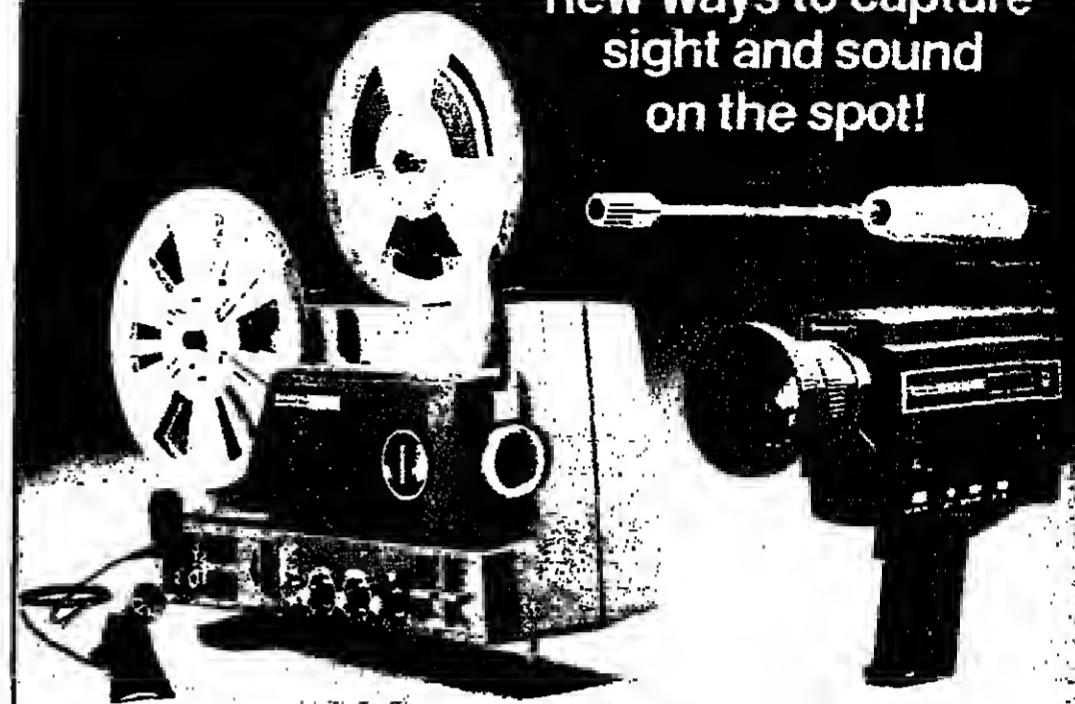
Who is ready to join us in future big projects. We are a European Company. Please send your brochure and qualification sheet to:
C/o Advertising Department:
ARAB NEWS, P.O. Box. 4556, Jeddah.



SOUND XL-60S

Camera with projector that makes sound movies and talks to you all the while.

new ways to capture sight and sound on the spot!



STUDIO SAMIR

JEDDAH RIYADH AL KHOBAR

ARIZONA MOUNTAIN RESORT PROPERTY

One plus acre view lots in White Mountains roads in, near major highway, good water available. 50 lots for less than \$2000 each.
Terms available. Write Box 342 UPM, Dhahran.

FOR SALE

Aggregate Production and Road Construction Equipment. Crushing Plants 200 T/H Asphalt Mixing Plant 150 T/H.

Cat - Dozers
Cat-Loaders, Cat - Graders
Asphalt-Pavers
Rollers

Mercedes-Tipper-2626, Generators and other Equipments. Equipment is overhauled and in excellent condition. For inquiries please contact Olayan Held & Francke Ltd. Riyadh-Tel: 63787.

New in Jeddah CHINA-ROSE RESTAURANT

BESIDE TYPICAL CHINESE DISHES WE SERVE:

1 - MANGORIAN BÄR B.Q. (7-12 p.m.)
2 - LUNCH (1-3 p.m.)
Macarona Road, Tel: 57059-57054



Readymix Saudi Ltd.



Suppliers of quality tested concrete, and pumping facilities.

Mix designs, gradings, concrete testing available at our own laboratory. Any specification supplied. Whatever your concrete needs consult the experts.

Under British management.

JEDDAH TELEPHONE
55161, 55162, 55163

NCR

NCR Corporation require the following for their Accounts Department in Jeddah :-

- 1- Accountants
- 2- Accounts Clerks
- 4- NCR 299 Machine Operator
- 3- Typist (Arabic/English)

Applicants must be fluent in English and Arabic with a Minimum of 3 years experience in the field.

Application attached with a recent self photo and photocopy of certificates to be sent to :-

Chief Accountant
NCR Corporation
P.O. Box 2240
Jeddah.

Saudi National will be given first preference.

Jeff in Jeddah

SAUDI TRANSPORT BETON
For lab-tested ready-mixed
CONCRETE
Any quantities—any specifications—
pumped anywhere—competitive prices
Call any time.
49801-44947
ANBAH-TSEKOURAS GROUP



FOR ALL YOUR BUILDING
MATERIAL
REQUIREMENTS
AND CONCRETE
MIXERS,
DUMPERS ETC.

ROB ROY

CONTACT
MSAWEED ABDALLAH MOHAMMED
TEL. 22266-22274- P.O. BOX 1246 JEDDAH



PAGE 12

Late News

Recalled to Ramallah

Israel orders Arab mayor to cut short tour of U.S.

By Bob Lebling
Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, Sept. 20 — Mayor Karem Khalaf of the West Bank town of Ramallah has been ordered by Israeli military authorities to cut short his speaking tour of the United States and return immediately to the West Bank, the mayor said Wednesday.

Khalaf, who has been sharply critical of Camp David accords signed Sunday by President Sadat and Prime Minister Begin, told "Arab News" the Israeli military order was relayed to him Tuesday by Deputy Mayor Rev. Audeb Rantissi, who telephoned from Ramallah.

The mayor was given no reason for the order, but Palestinian sources here believed it was because of his outspoken stand on the Camp David agreements.

**PANORAMA
OF SAUDI ARABIA**

FREE

Registered Air Mail to any address in the World with your compliments & signed by the author.

**A SOUVENIR
from SAUDI ARABIA**

The most valuable GIFT

for your dear ones.

Send SR. 120/- with your address and the recipient's address to I.P.A.
P. O. Box 70,
Dhahran Airport
SAUDI ARABIA
Tel: 41781
Al-Khalid SALAH SJ.

1979 CALENDARS
OF SAUDI ARABIA
in colours SR. 15/-
available at the
INTERNATIONAL BOOKSHOPS

Buy your copy before it's too late

At a news conference at the Dirksen Senate Office Building here shortly before his departure Wednesday, Khalaf attacked the Camp David summit as "a big disappointment" — maybe the disappointment of the century."

He said Sadat and Begin "shied away from the Palesti-

Israelis start new settlement

TEL AVIV, Sept. 20 (AP) — Defying the Israeli government and army, extreme Gush Emunim Jewish settlers refused to quit a hillside on the West Bank Wednesday, protesting against the Camp David accords.

One of them, parliament-member Guela Cohen, said the army "will have to carry me down the hill. Can you picture that?"

Deputy Prime Minister Yigael Yadin, sitting in for Prime Minister Begin, said the army had a timetable for removing the unauthorized settlers but Yadin did not say when action would be taken.

The chief of staff, Lieut. Gen. Raphael Eytan, flew to the site Wednesday afternoon and spoke with the settlers, but the army radio reported the only outcome of the meeting was an agreement to allow water to be taken to the camp.

The army surrounded the site, about three kilometers south east of Nablus, but the group said new settlers were going up "in roundabout

Gush Emunim — Hebrew for Block of the Faithful — appeared to be bucking public sentiment. An opinion poll released Wednesday said 61.2 per cent of 500 Israelis questioned by telephone answered positively when asked: "Are you for or against dismantling the Sinai settlements as a condition for peace with Egypt?"

The Interior Ministry said Wednesday that Hussein Jamali had lied to a disciplinary committee had refused to hand over documents and had ignored ministry directives.

His removal followed the arrest Tuesday of six city officials for "administrative irregularities" but there was no indication of any link.

Qom, 80 miles south of Tehran, has been a center of anti-government activity and was one of 12 cities placed under martial law 12 days ago.

It was announced Wednesday that 231 people most of those detained under martial law in Iran had been freed. But 100

Iranian problem in its trinity: the people, the land and the leadership."

Khalaf accused Sadat of "selling out" the Palestinian people and he criticized all the summit participants for "adding insult to injury by excluding the true and only representative of the Palestinians from participating in the determination of the future and destiny of the Palestinian people."

He predicted that "99.99 per cent" of the West Bank mayors would reject the Camp David accords.

Twenty of the 22 West Bank mayors are thought supporters of the PLO.

Asked whether he would boycott proposed elections for a "self-governing authority" in the West Bank as stipulated in the Camp David agreements, Khalaf said: "It depends on our people."

Khalaf appeared apprehensive about what awaited him on his return to the West Bank.

He would not speculate on what actions the Israeli military authorities might take against him.

Sources here said the mayor was returning immediately so that Israeli authorities would not have an excuse to bar him from ever returning.

But some sources said he could still be expelled from the West Bank after his return.

Khalaf told "Arab News" that a member of the Ramallah Town Council was arrested several weeks ago and is being held without charge under Israel's preventive detention laws.

The brief communiqué gave no details, stating simply that



AWACS: The U.S. advanced early warning system for any, particularly nuclear, attack relies on this airborne information control unit. Information is controlled by a team of specialists at consoles in the fuselage.

Rhodesia strikes across border at Mozambique guerrilla bases

SALISBURY, Sept. 20 (AP) — Rhodesian security forces have struck at guerrilla bases inside Mozambique, Rhodesia's Defense Command announced Wednesday night.

The targets were said to be forward bases manned by guerrillas from the Mugabe faction of the Patriotic Front.

The brief communiqué gave no details, stating simply that

"these operations are not aimed at Mozambique troops or civilians."

The raid, the sixth officially acknowledged major action against guerrilla bases in neighboring countries, was widely expected after the Sept. 3 shooting-down by guerrillas of a Rhodesian civilian airliner.

Rhodesia had admitted only one raid against Zambian bases, although guerrillas are thought to operate regularly across both the eastern and western borders.

Red Brigades man gets twelve years on firearms charge

MILAN, Sept. 20 (R) — Terrorist Corrado Alunni, leader of the Red Brigade gang thought to have kidnapped former Italian Premier Aldo Moro, was jailed for 12 years Wednesday for illegal possession of firearms.

The sentence was seen as a major blow to the Brigades whose kidnap and murder of Moro earlier this year climaxed a bloody campaign of killing and maiming prominent figures.

Alunni, 30, was arrested a week ago with his friend Marina Zoni in a Milan flat which police said was full of guns and ammunition.

He was not in court for sentencing but had earlier declared: "I am a Communist militant and I claim the right of the proletarians to arm themselves for Communism."

Asked by Judge Francesco Borrelli if he was admitting possessing firearms, he replied: "I admit nothing."

He was also sentenced to an extra four months under technical arrest, barred from public office and fined two million lire (\$2,400).

The public prosecutor had asked for 13 years.

An arrest warrant alleging Alunni kidnapped Moro has been issued but no date has been set for a court hearing.

One of eight.

According to police, Alunni dropped out of sight by rent-

ing a 600,000 lire (\$750) month seaside house in Domenica on the coast of Italy, entertaining friends lazing on the sand.

Police Wednesday were trying to identify the friends visited him there.

Turkey sad governor central bank

ANKARA, Sept. 20 (R) Turkey's Council of Ministers has removed Central Bank Governor Cafer Tayyar Sadik from his post, but he Wednesday he would fight the courts.

A decree published in government gazette gave reason for the decision said he would be offered another, unspecified position.

Informed sources said members in the Economic Council had long wanted their man at the Central Bank

Sadiklar, appointed in 1976 under former Prime Minister Demirel, told R Wednesday he had to accept the decision for the time being but believed a legal precedent existed that would let him regain his post through court action. He would accept a new job offer.

For 18 months

Iran suspends Qom chief

TEHRAN, Sept. 20 (R) — The governor of Iran's disturbed holy city of Qom has been suspended for 18 months.

The Interior Ministry said Wednesday that Hussein Jamali had lied to a disciplinary committee had refused to hand over documents and had ignored ministry directives.

His removal followed the arrest Tuesday of six city officials for "administrative irregularities" but there was no indication of any link.

Qom, 80 miles south of Tehran, has been a center of anti-government activity and was one of 12 cities placed under martial law 12 days ago.

It was announced Wednesday that 231 people most of those detained under martial law in Iran had been freed. But 100

From page one

Beg in

Sadat, under strong attack from the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) over the agreements, has also challenged his Arab critics to do more for the Palestinians than what he achieved at Camp David.

The semi-official newspaper "Al-Ahram" Wednesday quoted him as telling students and other members of the Egyptian community in Washington Tuesday: "I will follow he who can achieve more for them than what I did."

Hardline Arab states have also criticized the Camp David Agreements.

But Sadat remained unmoved. "I will not push my sons toward death. I will not listen to outbiddings," he told the Egyptian community.

However he made clear a peace treaty with Israel depended on the Israeli Knesset (parliament) voting approval to abandon Jewish settlements in northern Sinai. Without this approval "everything will come to an end," he said.

Meanwhile diplomatic sources in Washington said Sadat thinks Egypt can sign a peace treaty with Israel within two months but serious differences have emerged over interpretation of parts of the summit

agreements.

The sources said Sadat had told aides that obstacles have arisen over an exchange of letters designed to seal the summit's main agreement on a framework for peace.

More

territories and of the Palestinian Arab people was the cause of all Arabs.

It therefore believes that the speed convening of an Arab summit conference has become an urgent Arab necessity," it added.

In Sanaa, North Yemen Wednesday said the Camp David agreements ignored the "fundamental and just cause in Palestine, Sinai and the occupied Golan Heights."

Earlier Tuesday Libyan leader Maj. Abdul-Salam Jalloud, strongly attacked the Camp David agreements, saying they disregarded Arab land and honor.

Jalloud, a member of the General Secretariat of the People's Congress in the Libyan Jamahiriya, was speaking at a banquet in Tripoli in honor of visiting Vietnamese Vice-President Nguyen Huu Tho.

South Yemen President Ali Nasser Muhammad also strongly attacked the summit, describing its outcome as a historic crime against the Arabs.

Step into Africa every Saturday via Nairobi with

KENYA AIRWAYS

Fridays KQ 558.

Nairobi -Dep.19.30
Khartoum -Arr.21.10
Khartoum -Dep.22.00
Jeddah -Arr.00.30

Saturdays KQ 659.

Jeddah -Dep.01.30
Khartoum -Arr.01.55
Khartoum -Dep.02.45
Nairobi -Arr.06.25

Your connecting flights to the Middle East.

ABUDHABI	NEJRAN
ABHA	RIYADH
BAHRAIN	SANA'A
BEIRUT	TABUK
BISHA	TAIF
DAMASCUS	WEDJH
DHAHRAN	DOHA
GIZEN	ADEN
DUBAI	GASSIM

Your connecting flights to the African countries.

LUSAKA	MORONI
SEYCHELLES	TANANARIVE
MOMBASSA	JOHANNESBURG
MALINDI	DURBAN
KISUMU	MOGADISHU
BUJUMBURA	
ENTEBBE	
KIGALI	
MAJUNGA	

Please Contact Kenya Airways

Attar Travel.

King Abdul Aziz St.

Telephone. 23574 22937, 21249

P.O.Box 439 Jeddah

Airport Telephone: 41467-41117

Ext. 323,324,325.



Kenya Airways

- New supermarket chain
- Saudi-Japanese petrochemical talks
- Fertilizer plant contract
- U.S. tax affecting trade

MAIN OFFICE: ARAB NEWS BUILDING OFF SHARAFI P.O.BOX 256
TEL: 36742-28708-30213 CABLE: MARADNEWS
TELEX: 40570 ARANEWS SJ JEDDAH
SECOND FLOOR APT. 8 PHONE: 36222 P.O. BOX 478 CABLE: ARABNEWS
EASTERN REGION OFFICE: PRINCE MOHAMMAD ST
NEAR JUFFALI SHOW ROOM ALKHOBAR CABLE: ARAB NEWS
TEL: 42991 P.O. BOX 671
LONDON OFFICE: 6/7 GOUGH SQUARE, FLEET STREET
LONDON EC4A 30 J. TEL: 353-4413/45/56 TELEX: 889272 ARAB NEWS
EUROPEAN OFFICE: P.O.BOX 32-1211 GENEVE 19
TEL: 022-984221 TELEX: 269005
U.S.A. OFFICE: 2100 WEST LOOP SOUTH, SOUTH SUITE 1450 HOUSTON

Leif in its